

# CONTENTS

List of figures	ix
List of tables	x
List of contributors	xi
Editors	xx
List of acronyms	xxii
Introduction	1
<i>Fen Osler Hampson, Alpaslan Özerdem, and Jonathan Kent</i>	
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>Concepts and approaches</b>	<b>7</b>
1 Meanings of peace	9
<i>Landon E. Hancock and Johanna Solomon</i>	
2 Conceptions of security	21
<i>Paul Jackson</i>	
3 Human security	33
<i>Edward Newman</i>	
4 Peacebuilding	45
<i>Alpaslan Özerdem</i>	
5 State-building, state fragility, and interventions	56
<i>Nicolas Lemay-Hébert</i>	



6	Humanitarian intervention in a global age <i>Emrah Özdemir</i>	67
7	Human rights and transitional justice <i>Clifford Bob</i>	78
8	Nonviolent conflict transformation <i>Patricia Sellick</i>	90
<b>PART II</b>		
	<b>New drivers of conflict, insecurity, and development challenges</b>	<b>103</b>
9	Climate and conflict <i>Paola Vesco and Halvard Buhaug</i>	105
10	Health problems and epidemics <i>Val Percival</i>	121
11	Non-state actors and conflict management in an era of grey zone conflict <i>David Carment and Dani Belo</i>	138
12	Maritime insecurities <i>Christian Bueger and Jessica Larsen</i>	149
13	US foreign policy and global peace and security: the case for a new foreign policy <i>Jeffrey D. Sachs</i>	164
14	Democratization processes and international conflict <i>Fletcher D. Cox</i>	175
15	State-building and post state-building: from triumphalism to defeatism <i>Marina Ottaway</i>	193
16	Religion and international conflict <i>Ahmet Erdi Öztürk</i>	203
17	Inequality, identity, and conflict <i>Solveig Hillesund and Gudrun Østby</i>	213
18	Memory, cultural heritage, and legacies of wars <i>Valérie Rosoux</i>	226



PART III

**Actors, institutions, and processes 239**

- 19 State–society relations in the era of populist politics: the role of corporate responsibility 241  
*Robert Hanlon and Kenneth Christie*
- 20 Appropriate interventions in an increasingly interconnected world: overview of interventionism and development in insecure contexts 252  
*Julia Smith-Omono*
- 21 Promoting peace and security through Sustainable Development Goal 16 264  
*Aytakin Mustafayeva*
- 22 Peace journalism 275  
*Jake Lynch*
- 23 Donors and the peace–security–development nexus 285  
*Ivica Petrikova*
- 24 Rising powers and world politics’ changing security landscape 297  
*Nick Bisley*
- 25 The changing role of the United Nations in managing armed conflict 309  
*Alistair D. Edgar*
- 26 NATO: current challenges and long-term adaptation 322  
*Alexander Moens and Alexandra Richards*
- 27 The Bretton Woods institutions and their changing role in shaping development outcomes in the post-2008 period 335  
*Mark Hibben*
- 28 Regional organizations 348  
*Aarie Glas and David Zarnett*
- 29 A critical review of displacement regimes 364  
*Robert Muggah*
- 30 The global governance of migration 381  
*Jonathan Kent*



## Contents

31	Diaspora as non-state actors in the international system <i>Oula Kadhum</i>	396
32	The role of civil society actors in peacemaking and peacebuilding <i>Sara Hellmüller</i>	407
33	Non-governmental organizations and the peace, security, and development nexus <i>Maryam Zarnegar Deloffre</i>	420
34	Youth, peace, and security <i>Ali Altiok, Helen Berents, Irena Grizelj, and Siobhan McEvoy-Levy</i>	433
	<i>Index</i>	448