Contents

1. The Nature of the Problem	1
EQUALITY AND INEQUALITY IN NEW HAVEN	
Book I. From Oligarchy to Pluralism	
2. The Patricians	11
3. The Entrepreneurs	25
4. The Ex-plebes	32
5. The New Men	52
6. Shadow and Substance: The Social and Economic	
Notables	63
7. Overview: From Cumulative to Dispersed Inequalities	85
Book II. The Distribution of Influence	
8. Overview: The Ambiguity of Leadership	89
9. Leaders in Political Nominations	104
10. Leaders in Urban Redevelopment	115
11. Leaders in Public Education	141
12. Overview: Direct versus Indirect Influence	163
Book III. Patterns of Influence	
13. Specialization of Influence: Subleaders	169
14. Specialization of Influence: Leaders	181
15. Five Patterns of Leadership	184
16. Pattern A: Spheres of Influence	190
17. Pattern B: The Executive-centered Coalition	200
18. Pattern C: Rival Sovereignties	215
PLURALIST DEMOCRACY: AN EXPLANATION	
Book IV. The Distribution of Political Resources	
19. On the Species Homo Politicus	223

20. Social Standing 21. Cash, Credit, and Wealth 22. Legality, Popularity, and Control over Jobs 23. Control over Sources of Information Book V. The Use of Political Resources 24. Overview: Actual and Potential Influence



270

XII	
25) Citizenship without Politics	276
26. Variations on a Theme	282
Book VI. Stability and Change	
27. Stability, Change, and the Professionals	305
28. Stability, Change, and the Democratic Creed	311
APPENDIXES	
A. Comparison of New Haven with Other Urban Areas, 1950	329
B. Methods and Data	330
C. Indices of Social Position	341
D. Indices of Political Participation	342
List of tables and figures	345
Index	351