

Contents

<i>Table of Cases</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxi

I. PUBLIC REASON AND ITS DISCONTENTS

1. Justifying Public Reason	3
1. From Common Good to Public Reason	3
2. Respect for Persons as a Justification for Public Reason	15
3. Liberty and Public Reason	20
4. Equality—Respect for Persons—Public Reason	24
2. The Parameters of Public Reason	33
1. Public Reason and Exclusionary Reasons	34
2. Internal and External Reasons	40
3. Input Model of Democracy	44
4. The Scope of Public Reason	48
5. Public Reason and the Legitimacy of Law	58
6. Public Reason and Reason of State	64
3. Defending Public Reason	73
1. The Feasibility of Public Reason	74
2. 'Too Thin': The Issue of Reasonableness	79
3. 'Too Thick': Drawing the Line between Discussion and Decision-Making	89
4. Distorting the Process of Justification?	95
5. Public Reason and the Principle of Candour	105

II. CONSTITUTIONAL PUBLIC REASON IN MUNICIPAL LAW

4. Motive-based Judicial Review: Introduction	117
1. Unconstitutional Motives or Purposes?	120
2. Exclusionary Reasons in Constitutional Law	129
3. The Level of Judicial Scrutiny and Detection of Illicit Legislative Motives	132
4. Motive Scrutiny and the Legitimacy of the Judicial Role	144
5. Problems with Motive-based Scrutiny—and Some Judicial Solutions	148
1. The Story of <i>Palmer v. Thompson</i> : Evidentiary Difficulties?	149

2. Direct Insights into Motives	159
3. ' <i>Res Ipsa</i> (often) <i>Loquitur</i> '	164
4. Interconnections between Motive and Effect Inquiries	167
5. Effect as a Threshold and as an Indicator of Motives	171
6. Dynamic Purposes and Effects	174
7. Proportionality and Purpose-oriented Scrutiny	178
6. Freedom of Speech, Viewpoint Regulation, and Wrongful Legislative Motives	186
1. Speech, Harm, and Viewpoint	187
2. Content, Subject Matter, and Viewpoint	192
3. Intolerance and Paternalism in Regulations of Speech	200
7. Illicit Legislative Intentions in the Separation of State and Religion	209
1. The United States and Secular Legislative Purposes	210
2. On the Uses and Misuses of Religion in Judicial Opinions and Amicus Curiae Briefs	219
3. Non-establishment of Religion in Australia	225
4. Secular Legislative Aims in Canada	227
5. Religious Freedom in South Africa	232
6. German Secular Rationales	233
7. Freedom of Religion in the 'Jewish and Democratic State' of Israel	239
8. Standards of Scrutiny, Equal Protection, and Illicit Motives for Discrimination	242
1. Suspect Classifications and Prejudice	243
2. Indicia of Illicit Motives	249
3. Judicial Uses of the Wrongful-motives Conception	258

III. SUPRANATIONAL PUBLIC REASON

9. Constitutional Legitimacy beyond the State	265
1. Uncoupling Democracy from Statehood	269
2. Uncoupling Legitimacy from Democracy	274
3. Public Reason in the Supranational Sphere	279
4. Supranational Public Reason and Rawls's 'Public Reason of the Society of Peoples'	283
5. Two Regional Human Rights Bodies and a Note on Autonomization	296
6. The WTO and 'Political Obiter Dicta'	306
7. Between Statehood and the Supranational Sphere	309
8. The Relationship between International and Constitutional Law	314

10. European Court of Human Rights in Pursuit of Public Reason?	322
1. Proportionality Analysis and Alliances with Constitutional Courts	323
2. The Scrutiny of the Legitimacy of Legislative Aims	333
3. 'Necessity' Scrutiny and the Ascertainment of Legislative Goals	342
4. 'Protection of Morals' and Public Reason	351
<i>Afterword</i>	361
<i>Bibliography</i>	365
<i>Index</i>	379