
CONTENTS

Environmental sampling – Waste Sampler Education Volume 2 of 5

Preface 3

CHAPTER 1.....	1
Introduction	1
1.1 Why sample waste?	1
1.2 Regulatory requirements	4
1.3 Applicable standards	8
CHAPTER 2.....	11
Basic knowledge of waste and sampling principles	11
2.1 Waste characteristics	11
Volatilisation	14
2.2 Type of sampling (moving stream, stopped belt, stockpile)	18
2.3 Target parameters	18
CHAPTER 3.....	23
Reading and understanding a sampling plan	23
3.1 Objectives of sampling	23
3.2 Quality objectives	25
3.3 Sampling target	26
3.4 Sampling location	27
3.5 Identification of critical conditions	28
3.6 Role of the parties involved in sampling	28
CHAPTER 4.....	31
Sampling methods	31
4.1 Principles of waste sampling	31
4.2 Sampling equipment	31
4.3 Sampling from a falling stream	40
4.4 Sampling from a conveyor belt	42
4.5 Sampling from stockpiles	43
4.6 Sampling from a vehicle	44
4.7 Preparation for sampling	44
CHAPTER 5.....	47
On-site sampling	47
5.1 Identification of sampling location	47
5.2 Performing sampling	47
5.3 Measurements during sampling	50
5.4 Subsampling (methods, equipment)	50
CHAPTER 6.....	57
Sample handling	57
6.1 Packaging, preservation and storage	57
6.2 Transport and delivery	59

CHAPTER 7	61
Documentation.....	61
7.1 Sample identification	61
7.2 Sample labelling	61
7.3 Field report	62
7.4 Chain of custody report	62
7.5 Sampling report	63
7.6 Archiving	63
CHAPTER 8	65
Quality and performance control.....	65
8.1 Sampling quality requirements	65
8.2 Preparing for sampling	66
8.3 Sampling validation	66
8.4 Sampling quality control	68
8.5 Evaluation of sampling uncertainty	69
8.6 Expression and reporting of sampling uncertainty	70
	71
CHAPTER 9	73
Health and safety	73
9.1 Health and safety issues	73
9.2 Safety equipment and hazards	73
9.3 Best practice on hygiene and safety	76
CHAPTER 10	79
Glossary	79
CHAPTER 11	91
References	91
APPENDICES	95
A.1 Practical case: Sampling for compliance control of demolition waste quality	95
A.2 Manual equipment for waste sampling – examples for soil, compost and particulate materials	99
A.3 Guidance on sample handling and storage	101
A.4 Sampling field report – example	103
A.5 Chain of custody report - example	105