Contents

Acknowledgments xi

A Note on Romanization xiv

A Brief Note on Sources xv

Introduction Centering Islam in Japan's Quest for Empire 1

1 From Meiji through Manchukuo: Japan's Growing Interest in Sino-Muslims 31

- 2 Sitting on a Bamboo Fence: Sino-Muslims between the Chinese Nationalists and the Japanese Empire 69
 - 3 Sino-Muslims beyond Occupied China 109
- 4 Deploying Islam: Sino-Muslims and Japan's Aspirational Empire 145
- 5 Fascist Entanglements: Islamic Spaces and Overlapping Interests 183

Conclusion Sino-Muslims, Fascist Legacies, and the Cold War in East Asia 221

Glossary 231

Notes 243

Works Cited 269

Index 287