

Contents

Introduction	1
Chapter 1. Euclid's Geometry	6
1. A first look at Euclid's <i>Elements</i>	6
2. Ruler and compass constructions	16
3. Euclid's axiomatic method	25
4. Construction of the regular pentagon	41
5. Some newer results	46
Chapter 2. Hilbert's Axioms	56
6. Axioms of incidence	56
7. Axioms of betweenness	62
8. Axioms of congruence for line segments	70
9. Axioms of congruence for angles	76
10. Hilbert planes	81
11. Intersection of lines and circles	87
12. Euclidean planes	93
Chapter 3. Geometry over Fields	97
13. The real Cartesian plane	97
14. Abstract fields and incidence	104
15. Ordered fields and betweenness	111
16. Congruence of segments and angles	116
17. Rigid motions and SAS	122
18. Non-Archimedean geometry	131
Chapter 4. Segment Arithmetic	135
19. Addition and multiplication of line segments	135
20. Similar triangles	142
21. Introduction of coordinates	149
Chapter 5. Area	154
22. Area in Euclid's geometry	154
23. Measure of area functions	163
24. Dissection	169
25. Quadratura Circuli	176
26. Euclid's theory of volume	179
27. Hilbert's third problem	185

Chapter 6. Construction Problems and Field Extensions	193
28. Three famous problems	193
29. The regular 17-sided polygon	199
30. Constructions with compass and marked ruler	207
31. Cubic and quartic equations	214
32. Appendix: Finite field extensions	222
Chapter 7. Non-Euclidean Geometry	233
33. History of the parallel postulate	234
34. Neutral geometry	241
35. Behavior of parallels	252
36. Non-Euclidean area	256
37. Circular inversion	263
38. Digression: Circles determined by three conditions	273
39. The Poincaré model	283
40. Hyperbolic geometry	296
41. Hilbert's arithmetic of ends	312
42. Hyperbolic trigonometry	325
43. Characterization of hyperbolic planes	335
Chapter 8. Polyhedra [not yet written]	
44. The five regular solids	
45. The thirteen Archimedean solids	
46. Semiregular solids	
Notes	341
References	347
Index of Axioms and Acronyms	353
Index of Euclid's Propositions	354
Index	356