

Contents

Tables	xi
Maps	xiii
Preface	xv
Introduction	xvii
1. Lac Lords	I
<i>The Earliest Traditions</i>	1
<i>Lac Society</i>	7
<i>Prologue to a New Age</i>	13
<i>King An Duong</i>	17
<i>Chao T'o</i>	23
<i>The Coming of Han</i>	27
<i>The Trung Sisters</i>	37
<i>Yüeh and Viet</i>	41
2. The Han-Viet Era	45
<i>Ma Yüan's Legacy</i>	45
<i>The Great Han-Viet Families</i>	48
<i>The Second-Century Rebellions</i>	57
<i>Shih Hsieh</i>	70
<i>Buddhism</i>	80
3. Regionalism and the Six Dynasties	85
<i>The Han-Viet Legacy</i>	85
<i>Wu</i>	86
<i>Chin Intervention</i>	91
<i>T'ao Huang</i>	95
<i>Chin Comes South</i>	98
<i>Chin and Lin-i</i>	106
<i>The Do Family</i>	109
<i>Sung and Lin-i</i>	115
<i>The Empire Fades</i>	118
<i>Imperial Administration and Regional Leadership</i>	126
4. Local Rule in the Sixth Century	132
<i>The Liang System Penetrates the South</i>	132

viii Contents

<i>Ly Bi</i>	135
<i>The View from Chinese Records: 548-89</i>	144
<i>Trieu Quang Phuc</i>	151
<i>Ly Phat Tu and Vinitaruci</i>	155
<i>Sui Comes South</i>	158
<i>The Sixth Century in Perspective</i>	163
5. The Protectorate of An-nam	166
<i>Ch'iu Ho</i>	166
<i>The Organization of the Protectorate</i>	169
<i>Census Records</i>	177
<i>Pilgrims and Merchants</i>	181
<i>Exiles</i>	183
<i>The Rebellion of 687</i>	187
<i>Mai Thuc Loan</i>	190
<i>The Mid-T'ang Crisis</i>	194
<i>Phung Hung</i>	200
<i>T'ang-Viet Society, Economy, and Culture</i>	208
6. The T'ang-Viet Confrontation	222
<i>The T'ang Revival</i>	222
<i>Duong Thanh and Vo Ngon Thong</i>	227
<i>Confrontation</i>	232
<i>The Nan-chao War</i>	239
7. Independence	250
<i>Reconstruction</i>	250
<i>The End of T'ang</i>	256
<i>Khuc Thua My</i>	261
<i>Duong Dinh Nghe</i>	265
<i>Ngo Quyen</i>	267
<i>Duong Tam Kha and the Ngo Brothers</i>	271
<i>Dinh Bo Linh</i>	275
<i>Conclusion</i>	296
Appendix A. The Legend of Lac Long Quan and Au Co	303
Appendix B. Hung and Lac in the Sources	306
Appendix C. The Rise of the Hung Kings in the <i>Viet su luoc</i>	309

Appendix D. The Archeological Record of Dong-son	312
Appendix E. The Yüeh Migration Theory	314
Appendix F. The Legend of the Turtle Claw	316
Appendix G. Textual Problems Related to Ly Bi's Background	320
Appendix H. The Location of Chudien	324
Appendix I. An-vien, Duong-lam, Phuc-loc	327
Appendix J. Sources for the Phung Hung Era	331
Appendix K. The Trung Sisters in the Literature of Later Centuries	334
Appendix L. Li Ku's Seven-Point Memorial on the Rebellion of 136	340
Appendix M. T'ao Yüan and the King of Dao-lang	342
Appendix N. P'i Jih-hsiu and the Nan-chao War	344
Appendix O. Sources for Early Vietnamese History	349
Glossary	361
<i>Place Names</i>	361
<i>Administrative Jurisdictions and Titles from the Provincial Period</i>	363
<i>Personal Names</i>	364
<i>Terms and Expressions</i>	370
Bibliography	373
<i>Primary Sources</i>	373
<i>Secondary Sources</i>	374
Index	385