

Contents

Illustrations	ix
Foreword	xiii
Preface	xv
1 Introduction, Terminology, and Concepts	1
1.1 Motives for the Study	1
1.2 Aims of the Study	5
1.3 Structure of the Study	6
1.4 Terminology and Definitions	7
1.5 Concepts of Marital Status and Union Status	10
1.6 Modeling Marital Status and Union Status	13
1.7 Measuring Demographic Differentials	17
Notes	19
2 Marital Status: Never Married, Married, Divorced, Widowed	21
2.1 Data on Marital Status	22
2.2 Population Distribution by Marital Status	22
2.3 Demographic Differentials by Marital Status	24
2.3.1 Fertility	25
2.3.2 Mortality	32
2.3.3 Migration	42
2.3.4 Marriage, divorce, and death of spouse	45
2.4 Modeling Marital Status	52
2.4.1 The marital-status projection model	53
2.4.2 The scenario approach to population projection	54
2.5 Population Projections by Marital Status	56
2.6 Socioeconomic Differentials	58
2.6.1 Labor-force participation and income	58
2.6.2 Morbidity and illness	61
2.6.3 Headship rates and households	64
Notes	68

3 Cohabitation	70
3.1 Conceptual Issues	71
3.2 Data on Cohabitation	72
3.3 Alternative Interpretations of Cohabitation	76
3.3.1 Deviant phenomenon or social institution	76
3.3.2 The role of cohabitation	77
3.3.3 Commitment in consensual and marital unions	79
3.4 Cohabitation and Changes in Gender Roles	81
3.5 Legislation and Policy	84
3.5.1 Changes in legislation, gender roles, and behavior	84
3.5.2 Legal requirements	86
3.5.3 Some alternative approaches to cohabitation law	87
3.5.4 Cohabitation law in Europe in the 1980s	93
3.6 A Typology of Cohabitation	97
3.6.1 Existing typologies	97
3.6.2 A new typology	101
3.6.3 Summary of the new typology	107
3.7 Expected Future Developments	111
Notes	113
 4 Union Status: Cohabiting, Married, Single	 115
4.1 Data on Union Status	116
4.2 Population Distribution by Union Status	118
4.2.1 The 1989 marriage peak	118
4.2.2 Population structures from 1975 to 1990	121
4.3 Demographic Differentials by Union Status	126
4.3.1 Fertility	126
4.3.2 Mortality	134
4.3.3 Couple formation	139
4.3.4 Couple dissolution	143
4.4 Modeling Union Status	148
4.4.1 The union-status projection model	148
4.4.2 The extended union-status projection model	151
4.5 Population Projections by Union Status	151
4.5.1 Scenario assumptions	152
4.5.2 Scenario results	154
4.5.3 Period versus cohort perspective	159
Notes	163

5 The Future of Marital Status and Union Status	165
5.1 Marital Status Versus Union Status	165
5.1.1 Status-specific analysis	165
5.1.2 Status-specific models and projections	172
5.2 Challenges for the Future	175
5.2.1 Refined data estimation	176
5.2.2 A new registration system	178
5.3 Concluding Remarks	181
Notes	183
Appendix 1: The Gini Coefficient as a Measure of Equality	185
Appendix 2: The Parity-specific Period Fertility Table	186
References	189
Author Index	197
Country Index	199
Subject Index	202