

Contents

1	Localities of freshwater pearl mussel in the Aš region, their importance and research	5
2	History of the management and protection in the region in question	7
2.1	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	7
2.2	Projects implemented in relation to the drainage of waste water	8
2.3	Revitalization of water streams	8
2.4	Release of infested host fish	9
2.5	Management of critical situations by transferring pearl mussels	10
2.6	History of declaration of protected nature areas	10
3	A history of the abundance of the pearl mussel population and Action Plan for the Freshwater Pearl Mussel in the Czech Republic in the Lužní Potok National Natural Reserve	12
3.1	A history of the quantity of the freshwater pearl mussel population in the Trojmezí region (Bohemia–Bavaria–Saxony)	12
3.2	Inventory of the pearl mussel population in Lužní Potok and Bystřina	13
3.3	Semi-natural raising and stocking in Lužní Potok within the Action Plan for the Freshwater Pearl Mussel in the Czech Republic	15
4	Development of land-use in the Lužní Potok basin	18
4.1	Historical milestones of land-use areas	18
4.2	Methods for the research of land-use development	18
4.3	Condition in the year 1948	19
4.4	Condition in the year 1998	20
4.5	The main changes in the basin between the years 1948 and 1998	21
4.6	Changes in the use of areas and hydrologic conditions in the alluvium (1948–1998)	21
4.7	Anticipated impacts of changes in the basin on the ecological niche of the pearl mussel	22
5	Research on the chemistry of Lužní Potok	23
5.1	Methodology	23
5.2	Results of measurements of selected parameters at the main profiles of Lužní Potok	27
5.3	Water chemistry in the longitudinal profile of Lužní Potok and its affluents in the 2001–2 season	30
5.4	Upstream stretches of Lužní Potok which were subject to more detailed mapping	37
5.5	Analysis of heavy metals	40
5.6	Comparisons to other localities, summary, conclusions and recommended measures	41
6	Research on the chemistry of Lužní Potok	43
6.1	Introduction	43
6.2	Testing of the decomposition capacity of detritus in the Aš Region	44
6.3	Bioindicating experiments	46
6.4	Testing the quality of detritus of various origin using the bioindicating method	49
6.5	Summary	50
7	Analysis of the interstitial water of Lužní Potok	51
7.1	Methodology for the study of the interstitial water chemistry in the year 2004	51
7.2	Results from the year 2004	52
7.3	Examination of interstitial space chemistry during the years 2005–2006	55
7.4	Discussion and conclusions	56
8	Sources of pollution of Lužní Potok on the Czech territory	57
9	Macrozoobenthos of Lužní Potok	59
9.1	Localities	59
9.2	Sampling and sample processing	60
9.3	Evaluation of the individual profiles	60
9.4	Comparison to the available results from previous research	64
9.5	Comparison with other localities	65
9.6	Summary	65
10	Migration activity of trout in the Lužní Potok basin	67
10.1	Method for catching and marking the fish	67
10.2	Data collection	67
10.3	Results	67
10.4	Discussions and conclusions	68
11	Summary	69