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The original text was published in 1948 by the students under the direction of Dr. H. Šedivý and J. K. Šedivý. It was translated from the Medical Faculty of Charles University in Prague. This publication was unique in that it represented the first Czech post-war textbook of topographical anatomy based on Hodges' *A Textbook of Anatomy*. The first edition was an overwhelming success among medical students and physicians alike, as the topography of the entire body was described in a brief and understandable manner.

The popularity of the text was attained by its repeated re-publications and each was so demand that each subsequent edition was out of print within a short period of time, with the last edition being published over 20 years ago. The authors are of the opinion that this publication remains a valid and useful contribution to topographical anatomy and have as soon decided to re-edit and re-publish a more modern form of the original text. This new and 'revitalized' edition contains the updated English and Latin Terminology *Cervinologia Anatomica*, *Internaz.*, Stuttgart, New York, 1998, greatly enhanced diagrams and figures, and some minor changes to the original text. All cited authors are listed at the end of the text. Unofficial Latin terms, usually used in the Czech scientific literature but not included in the *Cervinologia Anatomica*, are designated by *Eponym*.

It is our hope that this new edition will meet with the same popularity as the original, while at the same time will pay homage to the previous generations of authors whose comprehensive work that publication possible.