

# Contents

Introduction	vii
1 History and Identity	1
2 The Russian Conquest	25
3 Reform Movements Among the Muslims of the Empire	35
4 The Sovietisation of Central Asia	50
5 The Recomposition of Solidarity Groups During the Soviet Period	85
6 Political Factionalism and National Affirmation During the Soviet Era	101
7 From Nationalism to Independence	125
8 Islam	143
9 From Independence to Emerging Nationalism	161
10 A New Geo-Strategic Context	190
Notes on the Text	201
Bibliography	213
Index	216