## Contents

Table of cases Table of legislation Glossary Table of abbreviations  Part One PRELIMINARY  1 Introduction What is intellectual property Nature of intellectual property Practical considerations  Part Two  Licensing schemes Compulsory licences and The Copyright Tribunal The Copyright Tribunal  Moral rights Introduction Right to be identified as to director of a work (the privacy of the work False attribution of a work Right to privacy in photo Joint works Duration Waiver Remedies Part Two	72
Table of cases Table of legislation Glossary Table of abbreviations  Part One PRELIMINARY  1 Introduction What is intellectual property law? Cross-cutting themes Practical considerations  YXXII  Compulsory licences and The Copyright Tribunal  Moral rights Introduction Right to be identified as to director of a work (the privacy of the work False attribution of a work Right to privacy in photo Joint works Duration Waiver Remedies Part Two	73
Table of legislation  Glossary Table of abbreviations  Part One PRELIMINARY  1 Introduction What is intellectual property law? Cross-cutting themes Practical considerations  Part Two  The Copyright Tribunal  Moral rights Introduction Right to be identified as to director of a work (the privacy of the work False attribution of a work Right to privacy in photo Joint works Duration Waiver Remedies Part Two	d licences as of right 75
Table of abbreviations  Part One PRELIMINARY  PRELIMINARY  1 Introduction What is intellectual property law? Nature of intellectual property Cross-cutting themes Practical considerations  Part Two  Moral rights Introduction Right to be identified as to director of a work (the privacy of the work) Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work Right to privacy in photo Joint works Duration Waiver Remedies Part Two	75
Part One PRELIMINARY  Introduction Right to be identified as to director of a work (the part of the work) Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work Nature of intellectual property Nature of intellectual property Cross-cutting themes Practical considerations  Part Two  Introduction Right to be identified as to director of a work (the part of the work) Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work (the part of the work) Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work (the part of the work) Right to object to derogate of the work Part Two Nature of intellectual property  Nature of intellectual property  10  United as to director of a work (the part of the work)  Right to object to derogate of the work  Right to object to derogate of the work  Right to privacy in photo  Joint works  Duration  Waiver  Remedies	
Part One PRELIMINARY  Right to be identified as to director of a work (the property of the work)  Introduction What is intellectual property law? Nature of intellectual property Cross-cutting themes Practical considerations  Part Two  Introduction Right to be identified as to director of a work (the property of the work)  Right to object to derogate of the work  False attribution of a work  Right to privacy in photo  Joint works  Duration Waiver  Remedies  Part Two	77
PRELIMINARY  director of a work (the property to derogate of the work)  Introduction  What is intellectual property law?  Nature of intellectual property  Cross-cutting themes  Practical considerations  Part Two  director of a work (the property of the work)  Right to object to derogate of the work  False attribution of a work  Right to object to derogate of the work  False attribution of a work  Right to object to derogate of the work  False attribution of a work  Right to object to derogate of the work  False attribution of a work  Right to privacy in photo  Joint works  Duration  Waiver  Remedies  Part Two	1 1
PRELIMINARY  Right to object to derogate of the work  False attribution of a work  What is intellectual property law?  Nature of intellectual property  Cross-cutting themes  Practical considerations  Part Two  Right to object to derogate of the work  False attribution of a work  Right to privacy in photo  Joint works  Duration  Waiver  Remedies	
Introduction What is intellectual property law? Nature of intellectual property Cross-cutting themes Practical considerations  Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work Right to object to derogate of the work False attribution of a work Right to object to derogate of the work Right to privacy in photo Solvent to object to derogate of the work Right to privacy in photo	
Introduction3False attribution of a workWhat is intellectual property law?3Right to privacy in photoNature of intellectual property10Joint worksCross-cutting themes14DurationPractical considerations17WaiverRemediesRemediesPart TwoPortion of a work	tory treatment 85
What is intellectual property law?  Nature of intellectual property  Cross-cutting themes  Practical considerations  Part Two  Right to privacy in photo  Joint works  Duration  Waiver  Remedies	
Nature of intellectual property Cross-cutting themes Practical considerations  10 Joint works Duration Waiver Remedies Part Two	
Cross-cutting themes Practical considerations  14 Duration Waiver Remedies Part Two	graphs and mins 92 93
Practical considerations  17 Waiver  Remedies  Part Two	94
Part Two  Remedies  70 - 15 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 1	94
Part Two	05
	gove of
COPYRIGHT 6 Infringement and reme	dies 97
Rights of copyright owne	
2 Background and basic principles 25 The acts restricted by cop	
What is copyright? Secondary infringements	of copyright 112
Brief history Remedies for infringemen	t of copyright 114
Copyright and its relationship to other  Presumptions	123
intellectual property rights 30 Criminal offences	125
Copyright as a means of exploiting	
a work  31 7 Defences to copyright in	infringement 132
Introduction	132
3 Subsistence of copyright 33 Copyright owner authorize	zed or consented
Introduction 33 to the act	132
Original literary, dramatic, musical or Public interest	1.34
artistic works  The permitted acts	135
Sound recordings, films, broadcasts or Fair dealing	136
cable programmes 44 Education	142
Qualification Libraries and archives	144
Duration of copyright 50 Public administration	145
Computer programs	146
4 Authorship and ownership of copyright 56 Designs, typefaces and wo	
Introduction 56 electronic form	146
Authorship 57 Miscellaneous – literary, o	
Ownership 60 musical and artistic wor	
Dealing with copyright  66 Miscellaneous – other wo	rks 148

ústřední knihovna

právnické fakulty MU Brno

	Adaptations	149		Part Four	
	Summary	149		PATENT LAW	
8	New technology and copyright	161	42	Patent law – background, basic	
_	Introduction	161		principles and practical aspects	247
	Copyright protection for computer	101		Introduction	247
		161			250 250
	programs  Computer programs – basic position	164		Brief historical perspective	250
1.	Developments in the United States	166		Justification for patent rights	251
	A.	171		Practical considerations	254
	The United Kingdom position	175			
	Making an adaptation	1/3	14	Requirements for patentability and	
1	Permitted acts in relation to computer	177		ownership	273
1	programs	177		Introduction	273
1	Computer programming languages	182		Basic requirements	274
1	Databases	183		Exclusions from patentability	283
	Computer-generated works and advice			Ownership and dealings in patents	292
	derived from expert systems	187		Crown use	300
	Satellite broadcasting	190			
	Copying technology	(191)	4 =	Datasta infuire consent defendence and	
1	Fax and electronic mail	193		Patents: infringement, defences and	302
1	Format rights	195		remedies	
				Introduction	302
9	European and international aspects of			Choice of court	302
1	copyright	196	-	Infringement	303
	Introduction	196		Defences	310
	Copyright law and the Treaty of Rome	196		Remedies	314
	Harmonization	203		United Kingdom competition law	317
	International conventions	204	1	Criminal offences	318
10	Rights in performances	207	16	Patents in Europe	320
	Introduction	207	ſ	Introduction	320
	Nature and subsistence of the rights	209		Patents and the Treaty of Rome	
	Infringement	210		(EEC Treaty)	320
	Exceptions	212		The Community patent	329
	Remedies	214			
	Offences	214		D , T:	
	Summary	215	•	Part Five	
	Julillial y	213		DESIGN LAW	
	Part Three		17	What is a design?	333
51.	THE LAW OF BREACH OF CONFIDENC	E		Registered designs	335
				Design right	336
11	Introduction	219		Registered designs and the design right	337
	Development of the law of breach of			Design right and copyright	338
	confidence	220		Artistic, aesthetic or functional	340
	The modern law of breach of confidence	220		Particular examples	342
				Ownership - differences between rights	345
19	Nature of the law of confidence	224		International aspects	346
				Reform of design law	346
	Introduction	224			
	Confidential quality	224	40	Dominton d domina	240
	Obligation of confidence	231	18	Registered designs	349
	Unauthorized use	241		Requirements for registration	349
	Remedies	242		Ownership of registered design	356

Divini Valenti III in the contract of

UM Trushar outprivo

onia

Rights given by registration and infringement 358 Defences to infringement actions 360 Remedies 361 Licences – compulsory and as of right 362 Offences 363 Registration 364 International protection 367 Crown use 367 Transitional provisions 368 Example registration 369  19 Design right 373 Introduction 373 Subsistence of right Ownership 382 Rights of owner and infringement 384 Exceptions to infringement actions 387 Remedies 388 Semiconductor topography design right 388  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  20 Trade marks 399 Introduction 395 The 'old' law 399 What is a trade mark? 400 Requirements for registration 402 Marks which may not be registered 409 Registration procedure 412 Assignment 414  Infringement of a registered trad Surrender, revocation and invalid Offences Other provisions Transitional arrangements Summary Trade marks and the European Content of the mark of a passing of Introduction Basic requirements for a passing of Plaintiff's goodwill Defences Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on reneright and lending right and on cerights related to copyright in the	dity 436 437 438 438 438 439 ommunity 439 off action 448 449 on 454 468 468 468 475
Defences to infringement actions Remedies Remedies Remedies Registration Soffences Registration	433 438 439 ommunity 439 off action 443 449 on 454 463 463 463 463 463 463 463
Remedies Licences – compulsory and as of right Licences – compulsory and as of right Coffences Registration Registration   364 International protection Crown use   367 Transitional provisions   368 Example registration   369 Example registration   369 Introduction   373 Subsistence of right   374 Ownership   382 Rights of owner and infringement   386 Exceptions to infringement   386 Exceptions	438 438 439 ommunity 439 off action 448 449 on 454 468 468 468 468 473
Licences – compulsory and as of right Offences Registration 364 International protection 367 Crown use 367 Transitional provisions 368 Example registration 369 Example registration 369 Introduction 373 Subsistence of right 374 Ownership 382 Rights of owner and infringement 384 Exceptions to infringement actions 387 Remedies Semiconductor topography design right 388  Semiconductor topography design right 388  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  20 Trade marks 390 Introduction 395 The 'old' law 399 What is a trade mark? 400 Requirements for registration 402 Marks which may not be registered 409 Registration procedure 412 Assignment 414  Transitional arrangements Summary Trade marks and the European Consumary Plaintiff's goodwill Introduction Basic requirements for a passing of The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Summary The scope of passing off The nat	438 439 ommunity 439 off action 448 449 on 454 468 468 473
Offences Registration procedure Registration procedure Registration Registration Registration Registration procedure Registration procedure Registration procedure Registration Registration procedure Registra	439 ommunity 439 off action 443 449 on 454 463 463 463 475
Registration International protection Crown use Transitional provisions Example registration  19 Design right Introduction Subsistence of right Ownership Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  Trade marks and the European Coordinate of Transitional provisions  367 Introduction 368 Introduction 369 Plaintiff's goodwill The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on reneright and on coordinate or right and lending right and on coordinate or rights related to copyright in the	ommunity 439 444 444 449 50 60 463 463 463 463 473
International protection Crown use Transitional provisions Example registration  19 Design right Introduction Subsistence of right Ownership Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  19 Design right Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  20 Trade marks Introduction Sylvation Requirements for registration Requirements for registration Registration procedure Assignment  367 Introduction Basic requirements for a passing of Introduction Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on renright and lending right and on convention of the properties of the misrepresentation and th	444 445 6ff action 445 445 50n 454 465 466 467 468 475
Crown use Transitional provisions Example registration  19 Design right Introduction Subsistence of right Ownership Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  19 Design right 10 Design right 10 Descope of passing off 11 The scope of passing off 19 Defences 19 Remedies 19 Damage to goodwill 19 Defences 19 Remedies 19 Defences 19 Remedies 19 Damage to goodwill 10 Defences 10 Summary 10 Summary 10 Defences 10 Damage to goodwill 10 Defences 10 Def	off action 443 449 50n 454 463 463 463 473
Transitional provisions Example registration  369  Example registration  369  Design right Introduction Subsistence of right Ownership Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  Trade marks Introduction  369  Introduction Basic requirements for a passing of Plaintiff's goodwill The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on convertion to the rights related to copyright in the	off action 443 449 50n 454 463 463 463 473
Example registration  369  Design right Introduction Subsistence of right Ownership Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Business Goodwill And Reputation  Plaintiff's goodwill The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on convergence of passing of Plaintiff's goodwill The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on convergence of passing off The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on conventions  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on conventions	off action 443 449 50n 454 463 463 463 473
Plaintiff's goodwill The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement actions Defences to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Plaintiff's goodwill The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  APPENDICES  Part Six BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  Plaintiff's goodwill The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on conventions rights related to copyright in the	448 449 454 463 463 468 473
Introduction 373 Introduction 373 Subsistence of right 374 Ownership 382 Rights of owner and infringement 384 Exceptions to infringement 386 Defences to infringement actions 387 Remedies 388 Semiconductor topography design right 388  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  Part Six BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  The 'old' law 399 What is a trade mark? 400 Requirements for registration 402 Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure 412 Assignment 414  The scope of passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Sam Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on convention of the misrepresentation and passing off The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Amalicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on conventions of rights related to copyright in the	449 463 463 463 463 473
Introduction Subsistence of right Ownership Ownership Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement Defences to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  Trade marks Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Arssignment  Introduction Registration procedure Assignment  The nature of the misrepresentation Damage to goodwill Defences Remedies Nalicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 - Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 - Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 - EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on care rights related to copyright in the	on 454 463 463 463 463 473
Subsistence of right Ownership Ownership Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement Defences to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on car rights related to copyright in the	463 463 463 463 473
Ownership Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement Defences to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Age Defences Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on car rights related to copyright in the	466 467 468 473
Rights of owner and infringement Exceptions to infringement Defences to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Remedies Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on car rights related to copyright in the	468 473
Exceptions to infringement Defences to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on conventions  Malicious falsehood Summary  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on conventions  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on conventions	468
Defences to infringement actions Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  20 Trade marks Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on ce rights related to copyright in the	473
Remedies Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Remedies 388  APPENDICES  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on ce rights related to copyright in the	
Semiconductor topography design right  Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  20 Trade marks Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on ce rights related to copyright in the	loctod
Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  20 Trade marks Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on ce rights related to copyright in the	locted
Part Six  BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  20 Trade marks Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on ce rights related to copyright in the	locted
BUSINESS GOODWILL AND REPUTATION  20 Trade marks Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 1 – Member States of se international conventions  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on ce rights related to copyright in the	locted
Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 2 - Trade mark classific goods and services  400 Appendix 3 - EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on ce rights related to copyright in the	locted
Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  400 Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on certain rights related to copyright in the	iecieu
Introduction The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Analysis which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  400 Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on certain rights related to copyright in the	474
The 'old' law What is a trade mark? Requirements for registration Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Appendix 2 – Trade mark classific goods and services  400 Appendix 3 – EC Directive on ren right and lending right and on ce rights related to copyright in the	
What is a trade mark?  Requirements for registration  Marks which may not be registered  Registration procedure  Assignment  Marks which may not be registered  Registration procedure  Assignment  Marks which may not be registered  Tight and lending right and on certain the rights related to copyright in the	ation for
Requirements for registration  Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure  Assignment	101
Marks which may not be registered Registration procedure Assignment  Assignment  Assignment  Assignment  Appendix 3 – EC Directive on reneable right and lending right and on certain rights related to copyright in the	70
Registration procedure  Assignment  412  right and lending right and on certain rights related to copyright in the	. 1
Assignment 414 rights related to copyright in the	
	field
Rights given by registration and of intellectual property	486
infringement 415	
Exceptions  Appendix 4 – EC Directive on the	
Defences condination of certain rules con	
Remedies copyright and rights related to co	_
Offences  422  applicable to catallite broadcastic	
The new law	•
Background cable retransmission	493
Registrable trade marks 425	
Registration 428 Bibliography	
Trade marks as property 430	501
Rights conferred by registration 431 Index	501