Contributors	ix
Contributors' contact information	xi
Tables	XV
Preface	XXV
International Overview of Trademarks and Copyrights	5
Introduction	5
Trademarks	5
Copyrights	13
Conclusion	20
Appendices	. 21
Intellectual Property in the European Community	35
Patents in the European Community	35
Trademarks in the European Community	44
Copyright in the European Community	57
Recent Developments in Canada	75
Introduction	75
Amendments to the Patent Act	75
Amendments to the Trademarks Act	82
Amendments to the Copyright Act	87
Amendments to the Industrial Design Act	89
Recent Developments in Germany	95
Introduction	95
Reunification of intellectual property laws	95
Transferability of trademarks	98
Copyright protection of computer software	100
Recent Developments in South Africa	105
New legislation and transitional provisions	105
Trademarks, patents, copyright and designs	106

Trademarks in detail The new South African Designs Act	116 127
Mercosur and its Implications for Industrial Property	131
Introduction	131
Implications of a supranational common market	131
Common market and industrial property rights	132
Common market and trademark rights	132
Mercosur and the principles of industrial property	133
Legal structure of a common market	134
Parallel imports	134
Forum for dispute resolution within Mercosur	135
Present institutional structure  Present stage of industrial property logislation	135
Present stage of industrial property legislation in Member Countries	139
Conclusion	140
Unfair Competition and Industrial Property in Spain	145
Introduction	145
The Paris Convention	147
The current legal setting	149
Pan-European Patent Litigation	159
Introduction	159
Nature of patent rights - harmonisation	161
Jurisdiction - the Brussels Convention	163
Harmonisation: the real issue in patent cases	174
Enforcement of judgments	175
Choice of forum: other matters	176
Legal Issues in New Media: Multimedia for Publishers	181
Introduction	181
Legal problems in multimedia	182
Status of electronic rights	187
Humongous and Berkeley systems:	107
warning of heavy seas ahead	191
Overview of copyright principles	192
Hypothetical multimedia work	196
Other copyright issues	200
Other legal issues	204
Conclusion	205

The Trademark Law Treaty Diplomatic Conference	211
Introduction Phase I Phase II The final phase	<ul><li>211</li><li>212</li><li>216</li><li>219</li></ul>
Hag II and Trademark Delimitation Agreements	223
Introduction Development of the doctrine of exhaustion of rights Trademark delimitation agreements Cafe Hag and the doctrine of common origin Hag II A decision of wider importance Effect on trademark delimitation agreements Conclusion	223 225 231 232 233 236 241
Trademark Law and Administration in India	245
Introduction Recent trends Trademark strategies Reforms Conclusion	<ul><li>245</li><li>254</li><li>258</li><li>269</li><li>273</li></ul>
Canadian Biotechnology and Pharmaceutical Patent Law	279
Introduction Evolution and current state of biotechnology patenting Patent Act amended to overcome Pioneer Hi-Bred decision Abolition of the compulsory drug licensing scheme Patented Medicine Prices Review Board Decisions of the Patented Medicine Prices Review Board Other changes important to biotechnology patents Conclusion	<ul><li>279</li><li>280</li><li>289</li><li>290</li><li>291</li><li>292</li><li>293</li></ul>
Patents and Utility Models in Andean Pact Countries	297
Common treatment of foreign capital and industrial property Protection under Decision 344	297 298
The Fine Art of Using Copyright	313
Introduction	313

Restricted acts Permitted acts Fair dealing Remedies Term of copyright Moral rights Resale royalty Conclusion	314 315 316 318 320 324 324
New Copyright Law in Panama	329
New law is introduced to modernise copyright laws Works covered Nature of rights Assignments and licences Neighbouring rights New entities Infringements Applicability	329 329 331 331 332 333
Computer Software Protection in the United States and Korea	339
Introduction Theoretical background Legal protection of software in the United States Legal protection of computer software in the Republic of Korea The Computer Program Protection Act Conclusion	339 345 350 351 357
Software Protection in Italy	361
Introduction Application Conclusion	361 364
Index	365