
Contents

Part I Theories of Empires: An Ongoing Debate

Imperial Turn: Challenges, Problems and Questions	3
Michael Gehler and Robert Rollinger	

Part II Empires and Bureaucracies

Empires and Bureaucracies: A Transdisciplinary Approach	43
Bernhard Palme	

Part III Europe|Europa

Anspruch und Wirklichkeit: Imperiale Ambitionen der Bourbonen im Ancien Régime	81
Sven Externbrink	

Der Fall Polen-Litauen: Ein vergessenes Imperium in den nationalen Traditionen Ostmitteleuropas?	97
Bogusław Dybaś	

Vergessene Europäische Imperien der Neuzeit: Ein Überblick	121
Arnold Suppan	

Part IV Early Medieval Steppe Empires in Europe

The Hun and Avar Empires	141
Walter Pohl	

From the Eurasian Steppes to Christian Europe: Bulgarians and Magyars in the Early Middle Ages	157
Daniel Ziemann	

Part V The Mediterranean and the Near East/Das Mittelmeer und Vorderasien

Exploring Elam as Empire 205
Matt Waters

Carthage and the Ancient Discourse on Empire 221
Kai Ruffing

An Islamic Afro-Eurasian Empire: The Ottomans (1299–1923) 249
Seçil Uluışık Arabacı

Part VI Central Asia Before Islam

An Empire of Graeco-Bactrians and Indo-Greeks? 273
Milinda Hoo and Josef Wiesehöfer

The Kushan Empire 299
Khodadad Rezakhani

Part VII Iranian and Central Asian Formations of Empires in the Shadow of Mongol Rule

Khwārazm: An Empire with Feet of Clay? 335
Jürgen Paul

The Mongol Ilkhante of Iran: Realm or Empire? 355
Birgitt Hoffmann

Part VIII Southeast Asia

Imperial Kingdoms in Southeast Asia: The Case of Bagan (Pagan) 379
Tilman Frasch

Part IX Africa and Eurocentrism

Urban and State Synoecism in African Societies 399
Graham Connah

Imagining African Empires, Debating the Case of Dahomey 411
Arno Sonderegger

The West-African Kingdom of Benin 429
Leonhard Harding

Part X The Americas|Die Amerikas

Die Inka: Ein Verwobenes Imperium	451
Doris Kurella	

Das imaginierte und instrumentalisierte Imperium der Haudenosaunee	497
Friedrich Pöhl	

Part XI General Observations and Considerations

Die Weltreiche in der Geschichte	535
Alexander Demandt	

Index	559
------------------------	------------