## CONTENTS

List of Figures

Lis	t of Tables	X
	eface	xi
Lis	t of Contributors	xiii
	elgn Policy Learning	
PAI	RTI	
Fo	reign Policy Analysis	1
1	Foreign Policy Analysis and Behavioral International Relations Stephen G. Walker	3
2	Macropolitics and Foreign Policy Decisions: The Billiard Ball Model of IR Stephen G. Walker	21
3	Micropolitics and Foreign Policy Decisions: The Behavioral Model of IR Stephen G. Walker	44
4	Quantum Politics and Operational Code Analysis: Theories and Methods Stephen G. Walker	62

viii

	RTII reign Policy Decision Making	81
5	The United States and Rogue Leaders: Understanding the Conflicts  Akan Malici	83
6	Deceptive Bargaining and Nuclear Ambitions: Prospect Theory and North Korea's Decision to Go Nuclear Kai He and Huiyun Feng	97
7	Small Group Dynamics: The Psychological Characteristics of Leaders and the Quality of Group Decision Making Mark Schafer, Jonathon Nunley, and Scott Crichlow	112
8	Alliances and Their Microfoundations: France and Britain in the 9/11 Era  Akan Malici	130
	RT III reign Policy Learning	151
9	Learning to Resist or Resisting to Learn? The Operational Codes of Fidel Castro and Kim Il Sung  Akan Malici	153
10	Stability and Change in Belief Systems: The Operational Code of George W. Bush from Governor to Second Term President <i>Jonathan Renshon</i>	169
11	Experiential Learning by U.S. Presidents: Domestic and International Influences in the Post-Cold War World Samuel B. Robison	189
12	Cognitive Responses by U.S. Presidents to Foreign Policy Crises: Belief Changes in Response to Positive and Negative Experiences B. Gregory Marfleet and Hannah Simpson	205

	reign Policy Dynamics	221
13	Dueling with Dictators: Explaining the Strategic Interaction Patterns of U.S. Presidents and Rogue Leaders Stephen G. Walker and Mark Schafer	223
14	Binary Role Theory: Reducing Uncertainty and Managing Complexity in Foreign Policy Analysis Stephen G. Walker	245
15	The Integration of Foreign Policy Analysis and International Relations Stephen G. Walker	267
	Appendix: Formal Models of Symbolic and Strategic Interaction Stephen G. Walker	
	Bibliography Index	290 318

4. I Basic Research Designs for Understanding Foreign Policy Analysis.