List of contributors	хi
PART 1 THE OBJECT OF DEVELOPMENT	1
Introduction	3
'The Geography of Poverty and Wealth' Jeffrey D. Sachs, Andrew D. Mellinger and John L. Gallup	9
'The Origins of the Third World' Mike Davis	14
'The Lay of the Land' Anne McClintock	31
PART 2 MARKETS, EMPIRE, NATURE, AND DIFFERENCE	45
Introduction	47
'Economic Development: A Semantic History' Heinz Arndt	. 51
'Of the Advantages which Europe has Derived from the Discovery of America, and from that of a Passage to the East Indies by the Cape of Good Hope' Adam Smith	58
'The British Rule in India' Karl Marx	64
'The Organic Analogy Reconsidered' and 'Societal Typologies' Herbert Spencer	69
'Civilisation' and 'What is True Civilisation?' M. K. Gandhi	78
PART 3 REFORM, REVOLUTION, RESISTANCE	83
Introduction	85

45

CONTENTS	
'Economic Possibilities for our Grandchildren' John Maynard Keynes	89
'Freedom in a Complex Society' Karl Polanyi	95
'The Background of Colonial Policy and Practice' J. S. Furnivall	103
'The Impasse' Alexander Gerschenkron	110
'This is the Voice of Algeria' Frantz Fanon	116
PART 4 PROMETHEAN VISIONS	123
Introduction	125
'The Problematization of Poverty: The Tale of Three Worlds and Development' Arturo Escobar	131
'Marxism, Communism and the Stages-of-Growth' W. W. Rostow	141
'Population Policy and the Future' Kingsley Davis	149
'Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour' W. A. Lewis	167
'The Distribution of Gains between Investing and Borrowing Countries' H. W. Singer	179
'Socialism and the Soviet Experience' Alec Nove	186
'Man and Nature in China' Rhoads Murphey	193
PART 5 CHALLENGES TO THE MAINSTREAM	201
Introduction	203
'The Steep Ascent' Paul Baran	208

	CONTENTS	TE
'On Missing the Boat: The Marginalization of the Bottom Billion in the World Economy' Paul Collier	491	
'Consent to Coercion' David Harvey	501	
'From the Specter of Mao to the Spirit of the Law: Labor Insurgency in China' Ching Kwan Lee	509	
'The Recurrent Crises of the Gatekeeper State' Frederick Cooper	517	
'Beyond Occidentalism: Toward Nonimperial Geohistorical Categories' Fernando Coronil	528	
'Globalization and Violence' Arjun Appadurai	540	
'On Development, Demography and Climate Change: The End of the World as We Knov Tim Dyson	v lt?' 546	
··		
Permissions Index	556 560	