

Contents

INTRODUCTION TO THE SERIES

vii

Part One · Introduction

1 THE BACKGROUND

3

2 THE PROBLEM

10

Part Two · The Transition to Democracy

3 THE EARLY PARLIAMENTARY REFORM MOVEMENT

17

Wilkes and Wyvill

17

Jacobins and Englishmen

20

4 THE CRISIS OF REFORM

26

Revival

26

Broken Whigs and Outraged Ultras

29

The Whig Recipe

31

Debate

36

The Progress of the Bill

38

Revolution Avoided?

40

5 THE GREAT REFORM ACT AND MID-VICTORIAN POLITICS

49

The Act

49

The System

51

Nadir of Reform

55

6 WHIGS AND LIBERALS

57

Reformers

57

Anti-Reformers

59

Overture to the Second Reform Act

61

The Reform Bill of 1866

66

7 LEAPING IN THE DARK

Disraeli, 'Fusion' and the Hyde Park Riots

Extinguishing Gladstone and Co.

The Passing of the 1867 Bill

The Second Reform Act

Modern Whigs and Tories

8 LANDING IN DAYLIGHT

Urban Democracy and Political Organisation

The Third Reform Act

Part Three · Assessment

9 VICTORIAN DEMOCRACY

Part Four · Documents

DOCUMENTS

APPENDICES

1 The Electorate

2 Franchise Qualifications

CHRONOLOGICAL SUMMARY

BIBLIOGRAPHY

INDEX