

# CONTENTS

## PREFACE

## INTRODUCTION

### I

#### *Page 1: Some Questions on Development*

What Is Development?

What Is Underdevelopment?

### II

#### *Page 31: How Africa Developed before the Coming of the Europeans—Up to the Fifteenth Century*

• A General Overview • Some Concrete Examples • Conclusion

### III

#### *Page 73: Africa's Contribution to European Capitalist Development—The Pre-Colonial Period*

How Europe Became the Dominant Section of a World-Wide Trade System

Africa's Contribution to the Economy and Beliefs of Early Capitalist Europe

### IV

#### *Page 93: Europe and the Roots of African Underdevelopment—To 1885*

The European Slave Trade as a Basic Factor in African Underdevelopment

Technical Stagnation and Distortion of the African Economy  
in the Pre-Colonial Epoch



x HOW EUROPE UNDERDEVELOPED AFRICA

Continuing Politico-Military Developments in Africa—  
1500 to 1885

The Coming of Imperialism and Colonialism

v

*Page 147: Africa's Contribution to the Capitalist Development  
of Europe—The Colonial Period*

Expatriation of African Surplus under Colonialism

The Strengthening of the Technological and Military Aspects of Capitalism

vi

*Page 203: Colonialism as a System for Underdeveloping Africa*

The Supposed Benefits of Colonialism to Africa

Negative Character of the Social, Political, and Economic Consequences

Education for Underdevelopment

Development by Contradiction

*Page 283: Postscript*