

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE.....	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	ix
TABLE OF CASES.....	xxxi

PART I. HUSBANDS, WIVES AND LOVERS

CHAPTER 1. What Is A Family?.....	2
-----------------------------------	---

A. Adult-Child Relationships.....	3
<i>Matthew M. Kavanagh, Rewriting the Legal Family: Beyond Ex-</i> <i>clusivity to a Care-Based Standard</i>	3
Notes.....	10
B. Adult Relationships.....	10
1. Conjugal.....	10
<i>Baker v. State</i>	10
<i>Pamela Smock & Wendy Manning, Living Together Unmarried</i> <i>in the United States: Demographic Perspectives and Implica-</i> <i>tions for Family Policy</i>	11
<i>Braschi v. Stahl Associates Company</i>	15
Note.....	19
2. Non-Conjugal.....	19
<i>Law Commission of Canada, Beyond Conjuality: Recognizing</i> <i>and Supporting Close Personal Adult Relationships</i>	19
Notes.....	28
C. Groups.....	28
<i>Village of Belle Terre v. Boraas</i>	28
<i>Penobscot Area Housing Development Corp. v. City of Brewer</i>	32
<i>Borough of Glassboro v. Vallorosi</i>	34
Notes.....	37
<i>Rosabeth Moss Kanter, Commitment and Community: Communes</i> <i>and Utopias in Sociological Perspective</i>	38
<i>William M. Kephart, The Family, Society and the Individual</i>	39
Note.....	47
D. Legal Form and Family Law.....	47
<i>Carl E. Schneider, The Channelling Function in Family Law</i>	47
Notes.....	55

CHAPTER 2. Marrying.....	57
--------------------------	----

<i>Nancy F. Cott, Public Vows: A History of Marriage and the Nation</i>	57
A. Restrictions on Who May Marry.....	58
1. Constitutionality of Marriage Restrictions.....	58
<i>Loving v. Virginia</i>	58
Notes.....	62
<i>Zablocki v. Redhail</i>	62
Note.....	71
<i>Turner v. Safley</i>	71
Notes.....	74
<i>Michael H. v. Gerald D.</i>	74
Notes.....	83

2. Traditional Restrictions	83
a. Incest	83
<i>Singh v. Singh</i>	83
<i>Back v. Back</i>	89
<i>Claude Levi-Strauss, The Family, in Man, Culture and Society</i>	90
<i>Margaret Mead, Anomalies in American Post-Divorce Relationships, in Divorce and After</i>	91
Notes	94
b. Age	95
<i>Moe v. Dinkins</i>	95
Notes	98
c. Polygamy	99
<i>Bronson v. Swensen</i>	99
<i>Wiley S. Maloney, Arizona Raided Short Creek—Why?</i>	102
Notes	104
<i>Sanderson v. Tryon</i>	105
Note	108
d. Same-Sex Marriage	109
<i>Goodridge v. Department of Pub. Health</i>	109
Notes	119
<i>Wilson v. Ake</i>	121
Note	126
e. Transsexuals and Marriage	126
<i>M.T. v. J.T.</i>	126
Notes	130
f. Other Restrictions on Marrying (Or Not Marrying)	130
Notes	131
B. Restrictions on the Procedure for Marrying	132
<i>Rappaport v. Katz</i>	132
Notes	134
C. State of Mind Restrictions	135
<i>Lester v. Lester</i>	135
Note	138
<i>Johnston v. Johnston</i>	138
Notes	140
D. Common Law Marriage	141
<i>In re Estate of Love</i>	141
Note	144
CHAPTER 3. Marriage	146
A. The Traditional Model of Marriage	146
1. Marital Privacy	146
<i>McGuire v. McGuire</i>	146
Notes	150
2. Gender Roles	151
<i>Graham v. Graham</i>	151
Notes	154
<i>Bradwell v. Illinois</i>	154

B. Other Views on Marriage and the Family	155
<i>John Demos, Images of the American Family, Then and Now</i>	155
Notes	162
<i>Milton C. Regan, Jr., Alone Together: Law and the Meanings of Marriage</i>	165
Notes	169
C. Challenges to the Traditional Marriage Model	170
1. The Changing Status of Women	170
a. Economic and Social Changes	170
<i>National Commission on Children, Beyond Rhetoric: A New American Agenda for Children and Families</i>	170
Notes	172
b. Constitutional Limits on Sex Discrimination	172
<i>Ruth Ginsburg, Gender and the Constitution</i>	172
<i>Orr v. Orr</i>	174
Note	176
<i>United States v. Virginia</i>	176
Note	190
c. Federal Statutory Limits on Sex Discrimination	191
<i>Hopkins v. Price Waterhouse</i>	191
Note	196
<i>Nevada Dept. of Human Resources v. Hibbs</i>	196
Note	201
2. Reallocation of Duties Within Marriage	201
a. By Private Contract	201
<i>Edwardson v. Edwardson</i>	201
<i>Simeone v. Simeone</i>	204
Notes	209
b. By Public Policy	216
(1) Recognition of the Working Wife	216
<i>McCourtney v. Imprimis Technology, Inc.</i>	216
Note	219
<i>Vaughn v. Lawrenceburg Power Sys.</i>	219
Notes	224
<i>Jones v. Jones</i>	225
Note	227
(2) . . . and the Nurturing Husband	228
<i>Knussman v. Maryland</i>	228
<i>S.M. Miller, The Making of a Confused Middle Class Husband</i>	233
Note	237
D. Encroachments on the Doctrine of Family Privacy	238
1. The Constitutional Right to Privacy	238
<i>Griswold v. Connecticut</i>	238
<i>Eisenstadt v. Baird</i>	241
Note	242
<i>Lawrence v. Texas</i>	243
Note	251
<i>Roe v. Wade</i>	252
Notes	256
<i>Planned Parenthood v. Casey</i>	258
Notes	277
<i>Ayotte v. Planned Parenthood</i>	278

2. Domestic Violence	281
a. Traditional Immunity and Exemption	281
<i>Jill Elaine Hasday, Contest and Consent: A Legal History of Marital Rape</i>	281
b. Battered Women's Syndrome	289
(1) Self-Defense	289
<i>People v. Humphrey</i>	289
<i>R. v. Malott</i>	295
Note	297
(2) Tort Liability	298
<i>Giovine v. Giovine</i>	298
Note	304
c. Legal Responses to Violence	304
(1) Civil Protective Orders	304
<i>Mitchell v. Mitchell</i>	306
<i>C.O. v. M.M.</i>	310
<i>Turner v. Lewis</i>	314
<i>Ba v. United States</i>	318
Notes	320
(2) Mandatory Arrest Policy	321
<i>Attorney General's Task Force on Family Violence 22-24</i>	321
Notes	322
<i>Liza Mundy, Fault Line</i>	323
<i>Town of Castle Rock v. Gonzales</i>	336
Note	345
3. Property Law	345
a. The Common Law System	345
<i>Cheshire Medical Center v. Holbrook</i>	346
Notes	348
b. Community Property	349
4. Health Care	350
<i>Skylarsky v. New Hope Guild Center</i>	350
Notes	356
CHAPTER 4. Divorce	357
A. Traditional Fault Grounds and Defenses	357
1. Background	357
<i>Lawrence Friedman, A History of American Law</i>	357
Note	358
2. Fault-Based Grounds for Divorce	358
a. Cruelty	359
<i>Benscoter v. Benscoter</i>	359
<i>Hughes v. Hughes</i>	360
Notes	361
b. Adultery	361
<i>Arnoult v. Arnoult</i>	361
Note	363
c. Desertion	363
<i>Crosby v. Crosby</i>	363
Notes	364
3. Traditional Defenses	364
a. Recrimination	364
<i>Rankin v. Rankin</i>	364
Notes	367

b. Connivance	367
<i>Sargent v. Sargent</i>	367
c. Condonation	368
<i>Willan v. Willan</i>	368
Notes	370
d. Collusion	370
<i>Fuchs v. Fuchs</i>	370
Note	372
e. Insanity	372
<i>Anonymous v. Anonymous</i>	372
Notes	374
B. No-Fault Divorce	374
1. The California Reforms	375
<i>Herma Hill Kay, Equality and Difference: A Perspective on No-Fault Divorce and Its Aftermath</i>	375
<i>California Governor's Commission on the Family, Report</i>	377
<i>California Family Code</i>	378
Note	379
2. Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act	379
3. Adjudicating No-Fault Divorce	380
<i>In re Marriage of Dennis D. Kenik</i>	380
4. Contractual Divorce	381
<i>James Herbie Difonzo, Customized Marriage</i>	381
Note	386
<i>Massar v. Massar</i>	388
<i>Diosdado v. Diosdado</i>	391
5. Tort Claims	393
<i>Twyman v. Twyman</i>	393
Note	403
<i>Ira Mark Ellman and Stephen D. Sugarman, Spousal Emotional Abuse as a Tort?</i>	403
Note	408
6. Religious Restrictions	408
<i>Aflalo v. Aflalo</i>	408
C. Access to Divorce	415
<i>Boddie v. Connecticut</i>	415
Note	417
<i>Sosna v. Iowa</i>	418
D. Reform and Counterreform	420
<i>James Herbie Difonzo, Customized Marriage</i>	421
Note	425
<i>Paul R. Amato, Commentary: Good Enough Marriages: Parental Discord, Divorce, and Children's Long-Term Well Being</i>	425
<i>Herma Hill Kay, From the Second Sex to the Joint Venture: An Overview of Women's Rights and Family Law in the United States During the Twentieth Century</i>	426
Note	428
CHAPTER 5. Custody of Children	429
A. Bargaining Over Custody	429
<i>Robert Mnookin and Lewis Kornhauser, Bargaining in the Shadow of the Law: The Case of Divorce</i>	429
Note	435

B. The Best Interest Standard	436
Comment	436
C. Rose v. Rose	437
1. The Trial	437
Notes and Questions	521
2. The Trial Court Decides	521
Note	523
3. The Appeals Court Decides	523
Note	524
D. Applying The Best Interest Standard	525
1. Fitness	525
<i>In re Marriage of Carney</i>	525
Note	532
2. Weighing Multiple Factors	532
<i>Hollon v. Hollon</i>	532
3. Race and Ethnicity	538
<i>Palmore v. Sidoti</i>	538
Note	540
<i>Jones v. Jones</i>	540
<i>Katharine T. Bartlett, Comparing Race and Sex Discrimination</i> <i>in Custody Cases</i>	543
4. Religion	549
<i>Kendall v. Kendall</i>	549
5. The Child's Preference	554
<i>McMillen v. McMillen</i>	554
Notes	556
6. Reliance on Mental Health Experts	557
<i>K.J.B. v. C.M.B.</i>	557
7. Counsel for the Child	560
<i>Schult v. Schult</i>	560
E. Alternative Approaches	566
1. Tender Years Presumption	566
<i>Pusey v. Pusey</i>	566
Notes	567
2. Primary Caretaker Presumption	569
<i>Garska v. McCoy</i>	569
Note	574
3. Joint Custody	574
<i>Squires v. Squires</i>	574
Note	579
4. Past Division of Parental Responsibility	579
<i>Young v. Hector</i>	579
Notes	588
<i>American Law Institute, Principles of the Law of Family Disso-</i> <i>lution</i>	588
Notes	590
5. Random Selection	591
<i>Robert Mnookin, Child-Custody Adjudication: Judicial Func-</i> <i>tions in the Face of Indeterminacy</i>	591
<i>Jon Elster, Solomonic Judgments: Against the Best Interest of</i> <i>the Child</i>	593
Note	594

F. Modification	594
1. Change in Circumstances	595
<i>Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act</i>	595
<i>Hassenstab v. Hassenstab</i>	596
Note	599
<i>Wetch v. Wetch</i>	599
<i>Rose v. Rose Revisited: The Court Changes Its Position</i>	602
Note	604
2. Relocation	605
<i>Baures v. Lewis</i>	605
Note	609
<i>Sanford Braver, Ira Ellman, & William Fabricius, Relocation</i> <i>of Children After Divorce and Children's Best Interests: New</i> <i>Evidence and Legal Considerations</i>	609
Note	612
G. Visitation	612
<i>Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act</i>	612
<i>Eldridge v. Eldridge</i>	613
Note	617
<i>Zummo v. Zummo</i>	618
<i>Troxel v. Granville</i>	621
Note	630
H. Stepparents	630
<i>Kinnard v. Kinnard</i>	630
<i>Simons by & Through Simons v. Gisvold</i>	633
<i>Quinn v. Mouw-Quinn</i>	635
I. Unmarried Persons	638
1. Fathers	638
<i>Stanley v. Illinois</i>	638
<i>Lehr v. Robertson</i>	641
Note	649
2. Couples	649
<i>V.C. v. M.J.B.</i>	649
<i>Titchenal v. Dexter</i>	657
Note	661
<i>American Law Institute, Principles of the Law of Family Disso-</i> <i>lution</i>	661
J. Jurisdiction	663
1. Interstate Custody Disputes	663
<i>Chaddick v. Monopoli</i>	665
<i>Thompson v. Thompson</i>	668
2. International Custody Disputes	672
<i>Ohlander v. Larson</i>	672
<i>Silverman v. Silverman</i>	677
K. Enforcement	682
<i>Wolf v. Wolf</i>	682
Note	685
<i>United States v. Amer</i>	685
<i>Hendrickson v. Hendrickson</i>	690
<i>Farmer v. Farmer</i>	693
CHAPTER 6. Property, Alimony, and Child Support Awards	696
A. Property Division	697
1. Equitable Distribution	697

	<i>Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act</i>	697
	Note	698
	<i>American Law Institute, Principles of the Law of Family Dissolution</i>	698
2.	Distinguishing Marital from Separate Property	700
	<i>Innerbichler v. Innerbichler</i>	700
	<i>Thomas v. Thomas</i>	706
3.	Dividing Property Equitably	709
	<i>Ferguson v. Ferguson</i>	709
	<i>Postema v. Postema</i>	713
	Note	719
	<i>Elkus v. Elkus</i>	719
	Note	722
4.	Financial Misconduct	722
	<i>Siegel v. Siegel</i>	722
	Note	723
5.	Pensions and Other Deferred Income	724
	<i>Laing v. Laing</i>	724
	<i>Niroo v. Niroo</i>	727
	Note	730
B.	Alimony	730
1.	Standards	731
	<i>Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act</i>	731
	Note	731
	<i>In re Marriage of Wilson</i>	732
	<i>Clapp v. Clapp</i>	734
	<i>Alicia Brokars Kelly, Rehabilitating Partnership Marriage as a Theory of Wealth Distribution at Divorce: In Recognition of a Shared Life</i>	737
	Note	746
	<i>American Law Institute, Principles of the Law of Family Dissolution</i>	746
	Note	752
2.	Modification	752
	<i>Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act</i>	752
	<i>Graham v. Graham</i>	753
	Notes	755
	<i>D'Ascanio v. D'Ascanio</i>	756
C.	Divorce Awards and Gender Roles	758
	<i>June Carbone and Margaret Brinig, Rethinking Marriage: Feminist Ideology, Economic Change, and Divorce Reform</i>	758
D.	Summary: Financial Awards to Divorcing Spouses	763
1.	Need	764
2.	Status	764
3.	Rehabilitation	765
4.	Contribution	765
a.	Restitution	766
b.	Compensation for Forgone Opportunities	766
c.	Return on Investment	767
5.	Partnership	767
E.	Unmarried Partners	769
	<i>Marvin v. Marvin</i>	769
	Notes	775
	<i>Norton v. Hoyt</i>	776
	<i>American Law Institute, Principles of the Law of Family Dissolution</i>	779

F. Child Support	782
1. Standards	782
<i>Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act</i>	784
<i>Schmidt v. Schmidt</i>	784
Note	787
<i>In re Marriage of Bush</i>	788
Notes	790
<i>Solomon v. Findley</i>	791
Notes	793
<i>Curtis v. Kline</i>	794
2. Modification	798
<i>Ainsworth v. Ainsworth</i>	798
<i>Little v. Little</i>	804
<i>Bender v. Bender</i>	807
3. Stepparents	809
<i>Miller v. Miller</i>	809
Note	815
4. Unmarried Partners	815
<i>Johnson v. Louis</i>	815
G. Jurisdiction	817
1. Divisible Divorce	817
<i>Vanderbilt v. Vanderbilt</i>	817
Note	818
2. Long-Arm Jurisdiction	818
<i>Kulko v. Superior Court of California</i>	818
<i>Comment, Personal Jurisdiction and Child Support: Establishing the Parent-Child Relationship as Minimum Contacts</i>	821
3. Uniform Interstate Family Support Act	825
<i>Child Support Enforcement v. Brenckle</i>	825
Note	830
H. Child Support Enforcement	830
<i>Eunique v. Powell</i>	831
<i>Wisconsin v. Oakley</i>	834
<i>Hicks v. Feiock</i>	839
Note	842
<i>United States v. Bongiorno</i>	842
Note	846
I. The Separation Agreement	846
<i>Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act</i>	846
<i>Duffy v. Duffy</i>	848
<i>Toni v. Toni</i>	852
<i>Sidden v. Mailman</i>	856
<i>Kelley v. Kelley</i>	859
J. Alternative Dispute Resolution	861
1. Arbitration	861
<i>Kelm v. Kelm</i>	861
2. Mediation	864
<i>Ben Barlow, Divorce Child Custody Mediation: In Order to Form a More Perfect Disunion?</i>	864
<i>Crupi v. Crupi</i>	874
3. Collaborative Lawyering	876
<i>Pauline H. Tesler, Collaborative Family Law</i>	876
Note	881

PART II. CHILDREN, PARENTS AND THE STATE

CHAPTER 7. Procreation	884
A. Voluntary Limits on Reproduction	884
1. Access to Contraceptives and to Reproductive Information	884
<i>Carey v. Population Services International</i>	884
Notes	890
<i>Rust v. Sullivan</i>	890
Notes	899
2. Genetic Screening and Counseling	899
<i>Kassama v. Magat</i>	899
<i>Kentucky Sickle Cell Disease Detection Act of 1972</i>	905
Notes	905
3. Abortion	907
<i>Roe v. Wade</i>	907
<i>Planned Parenthood v. Casey</i>	907
<i>Stenberg v. Carhart</i>	907
Notes	916
<i>Ayotte v. Planned Parenthood</i>	916
4. Voluntary Sterilization	916
<i>Hathaway v. Worcester City Hospital</i>	916
Notes	918
B. Rights of the Fetus	919
<i>In re Baby Boy Doe</i>	919
Note	925
<i>State v. McKnight</i>	926
Notes	928
C. Involuntary Limits on Reproduction	929
1. Direct Restrictions	929
<i>Buck v. Bell</i>	929
Notes	930
<i>Conservatorship of Angela D.</i>	933
Note	940
<i>In re Jane A.</i>	940
<i>People v. Pointer</i>	943
Note	947
2. Indirect Restrictions	948
<i>International Union, UAW v. Johnson Controls</i>	948
D. Problems Posed by New Reproductive Techniques	954
<i>In re Marriage of Witbeck-Wildhagen</i>	954
<i>Elisa B. v. Superior Court</i>	958
Notes	966
<i>In re Baby M.</i>	968
Notes	981
<i>In re C.K.G.</i>	988
<i>K.M. v. E.G.</i>	997
<i>J.B. v. M.B.</i>	1006
Notes	1016

CHAPTER 8. Parents and Children	1017
A. The Traditional Model	1017
<i>Roe v. Doe</i>	1017
Notes	1020
B. Encroachments on the Doctrine of Family Privacy	1022
1. Constitutional Law	1022
<i>Prince v. Massachusetts</i>	1022
<i>Parham v. J.R.</i>	1025
Note	1030
2. Tort Law	1031
<i>Goorland v. Continental Insurance and YMCA</i>	1031
Notes	1034
<i>Popple v. Rose</i>	1035
<i>Giuliani v. Guiler</i>	1038
<i>Gallimore v. Children's Hospital Medical Center</i>	1040
Note	1043
3. Criminal Law	1043
<i>Connecticut v. Miranda</i>	1043
Note	1047
<i>Diehl v. State</i>	1048
Notes	1052
4. International Law	1053
C. When Parent, Child, and State Disagree	1053
1. Name	1053
<i>Henne v. Wright</i>	1053
Note	1058
2. Education	1058
<i>Pierce v. Society of Sisters</i>	1060
Note	1061
<i>Mozert v. Hawkins County Board of Education</i>	1062
Notes	1066
<i>Zelman v. Simmons-Harris</i>	1067
Note	1070
<i>Cedar Rapids Community School District v. Garret F.</i>	1070
3. Health Care	1074
<i>Guardianship of Phillip B.</i>	1074
Notes	1080
<i>Bowen v. American Hospital Association</i>	1081
Notes	1088
<i>Miller v. HCA</i>	1093
Note	1098
<i>Curran v. Bosze</i>	1098
Note	1107
D. The Child Born Out of Wedlock	1107
<i>Lalli v. Lalli</i>	1107
<i>Clark v. Jeter</i>	1112
Note	1114
<i>People in Interest of S.P.B.</i>	1115
Note	1117
E. The Extended Family	1118
<i>Moore v. City of East Cleveland</i>	1118
Note	1124
<i>Troxel v. Granville</i>	1124
<i>Americana Healthcare Center v. Randall</i>	1124
Notes	1129

CHAPTER 9. Growing up in the Law	1130
A. Age Distinctions in Tort Law	1130
<i>Tyler v. Weed</i>	1130
Notes	1135
<i>Martin Harvey, Adolescent Competency and the Refusal of Medical Treatment</i>	1137
Notes	1139
B. Age and the Capacity to Contract	1142
<i>Shields v. Gross</i>	1142
Notes	1146
C. Age and Property Rights	1147
<i>Kreigh v. Cogswell</i>	1147
Notes	1150
<i>Radakovich v. Radakovich</i>	1150
D. Age and the First Amendment	1154
<i>Tinker v. Des Moines School District</i>	1154
Notes	1158
<i>Hosty v. Carter</i>	1159
Note	1162
<i>Peterson v. Sorlien</i>	1163
Note	1170
E. Age and Criminal Law	1170
<i>Roper v. Simmons</i>	1170
Note	1177
F. Emancipation	1179
<i>Meyer v. Meyer</i>	1179
Notes	1180
<i>In re Sumey</i>	1180
Notes	1185
<i>Burt v. Burt</i>	1185
Note	1188
CHAPTER 10. Child Abuse and Neglect	1189
A. What Should the Standards Be for Intervening Between Parent and Child?	1189
<i>Judith Areen, Intervention Between Parent and Child: A Reappraisal of the State's Role in Child Neglect and Abuse Cases</i>	1189
1. Defining Child Abuse	1192
a. Understanding the Battered Child Syndrome	1192
<i>State v. Moorman</i>	1192
Note	1195
b. Abuse or Discipline?	1195
<i>Chronister v. Brenneman</i>	1195
c. Religious Practice	1199
<i>Walker v. Superior Court</i>	1199
Note	1203
<i>Hermanson v. State</i>	1204
d. Potential Abuse	1210
<i>Doe v. O'Brien</i>	1210

2. Defining Child Neglect	1214
a. Standard	1214
<i>People v. Carroll</i>	1214
Note	1217
<i>In re Pope</i>	1217
b. Violence in the Household	1222
<i>Nicholson v. Scoppetta</i>	1222
c. Potential Neglect	1228
<i>In re M.F. v. Florida Dep't of Children & Families</i>	1228
<i>Stecker v. First Commer. Trust Co.</i>	1233
Note	1236
B. Evidentiary Issues	1237
<i>Idaho v. Wright</i>	1237
Notes	1241
<i>Baltimore City Dept. of Social Services v. Bouknight</i>	1241
Note	1244
C. Foster Care	1244
1. "Reasonable Efforts"	1244
<i>In re Eden F.</i>	1244
2. Termination of Parental Rights	1256
<i>In re Michael B.</i>	1256
<i>Kingsley v. Kingsley</i>	1266
Notes	1270
<i>Adoption of Gregory</i>	1271
3. Foster Families	1276
<i>Smith, Administrator, New York City Human Resources Ad-</i> <i>ministration, et al. v. Organization of Foster Families for</i> <i>Equality & Reform et al.</i>	1276
<i>Wilder v. Bernstein</i>	1283
Note	1290
4. Liability	1290
<i>DeShaney v. Winnebago County Dept. of Social Services</i>	1290
Notes	1295
<i>Nichol v. Stass</i>	1296
CHAPTER 11. Adoption	1304

A. Historical Background	1304
<i>Jamil Zainaldin, The Emergence of a Modern American Family</i> <i>Law: Child Custody, Adoption, and the Courts, 1796-1851</i>	1304
B. Types	1305
1. Agency Adoption	1306
<i>Florida Department of Children & Families v. Adoption of</i> <i>B.G.J.</i>	1306
<i>Vela v. Marywood</i>	1308
<i>Uniform Adoption Act</i>	1316
2. Independent Adoption	1317
<i>Matter of Petrie</i>	1317
<i>Diana Lafemina, Note, The Lawyer's Role in the Independent</i> <i>Adoption Process: Parental Consent and Best Interests of the</i> <i>Child</i>	1321
3. Children with Special Needs	1323
<i>Ferdinand v. Department for Children and Their Families</i>	1323

4. Stepparent Adoption	1327
<i>Uniform Adoption Act Article 4. Adoption of Minor Stepchild by Stepparent</i>	1327
<i>In the Matter of the Adoption of K.J.B., L.D.B., and R.J.B.</i>	1329
<i>In the Matter of the Adoption of C.D.M.</i>	1335
5. Open Adoption	1340
<i>Groves v. Clark</i>	1340
Note	1345
6. Equitable Adoption	1346
<i>Lankford v. Wright</i>	1346
<i>Chambers v. Chambers</i>	1349
7. A Market for Adoptions?	1351
<i>Richard A. Posner, Sex and Reason</i>	1351
Note	1356
C. STANDARDS	1356
1. Child's Best Interest	1356
<i>Sonet v. Unknown Father</i>	1356
2. Race and Ethnicity	1359
<i>Twila L. Perry, The Transracial Adoption Controversy: An Analysis of Discourse and Subordination</i>	1359
<i>Petition of R.M.G.</i>	1362
Notes	1368
<i>R. Richard Banks, The Color of Desire: Fulfilling Adoptive Parents' Racial Preferences Through Discriminatory State Action</i>	1368
Note	1370
<i>Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians v. Holyfield</i>	1370
Note	1376
3. Sexual Orientation	1376
<i>Lofton v. Department of Children and Family Services</i>	1376
<i>In re M.M.D.</i>	1378
Notes	1384
D. Jurisdiction	1385
<i>State Ex Rel. Torres v. Mason</i>	1385
Note	1388
E. Post-Adoption Issues	1388
1. Agency Liability	1388
<i>McKinney v. State</i>	1388
Note	1395
2. Adoptee's Right to Know Identity of Biological Parents	1396
<i>Doe v. Sundquist</i>	1396
Notes	1398
3. Fraud	1400
<i>Joslyn v. Reynolds</i>	1400
<i>In re Petition of Otakar Kirchner</i>	1402
Note	1410
INDEX	I-1