

Contents

<i>Abbreviations</i>	xi
Introduction: The Pythagorean Question: Problems, Methods, and Sources	1
1. The Early Tradition on Pythagoras and its Development	25
1.1 Features of the Pre-Platonic tradition	25
1.2 Evidence	30
1.3 Pythagoras before and after Plato	50
2. Biography: Sources, Facts, and Legends	61
2.1 Main sources	61
2.2 Life on Samos	78
2.3 Pythagoras' journey	83
2.4 Magna Graecia	92
3. Who Were the Pythagoreans?	105
3.1 The Pythagoreans after Pythagoras	105
3.2 The catalogue of Aristoxenus	109
3.3 The prosopography and chronology of the Pythagoreans	119
4. The Pythagorean Communities	135
4.1 What kind of community did Pythagoras found?	135
4.2 School, <i>thiasos</i> , <i>hetairia</i>	141
4.3 A Pythagorean 'sect'?	148
5. <i>Mathematici</i> and <i>Acusmatici</i> . The Pythagorean 'Symbols'	169
5.1 Two traditions	169
5.2 In search of the <i>acusmatici</i>	175
5.3 Formation of a legend	183
5.4 The 'symbols'	192
6. Shamanism and Metempsychosis	207
6.1 Shamanism in ancient Greece?	207
6.2 Metempsychosis: Pythagoreanism and Orphism	221

7. Mathematics	239
7.1 Greek mathematics and the Orient	239
7.2 Deductive proof	251
7.3 Pythagoras' mathematics in fourth-century testimonies	255
7.4 Pythagoras as a mathematician	270
7.5 Hippasus and Pythagorean mathematics of the first half of the fifth century	274
8. Harmonics and Acoustics	285
8.1 Pythagoras and the science of music	285
8.2 The theory of harmonic intervals	293
8.3 Acoustics: theory and experiments	303
9. Astronomy	315
9.1 Greek astronomy and the Orient	315
9.2 Pythagorean astronomy before Philolaus?	322
9.3 'The harmony of the spheres'	337
10. Medicine and Life Sciences	347
10.1 Medicine and Pythagoreanism	347
10.2 Physiology and anatomy	365
10.3 Embryology	374
10.4 Botany	380
11. Pythagorean Philosophies	387
11.1 Theories of the soul	387
11.2 All is number?	394
12. Pythagorean Number Doctrine in the Academy and Lyceum	415
12.1 Pythagoreanism and the Academy	415
12.2 Aristotle and the <i>Πυθαγόρειοι</i>	433
12.3 Number doctrine at the Lyceum?	452
<i>Bibliography</i>	457
<i>Index of Names</i>	473
<i>Index of Passages</i>	480