

Contents

	Acknowledgements	IX
	Abbreviations	XI
	Maps	XIII
1	Prologue: The Making of Slavs in Modern Times	1
1	The Western Discovery of the Slavs between Baroque and Romanticism	2
2	Ideas of Slavic Community and Modern "Nation-Building"	6
3	Slavic Unity and German Anti-slavism	17
4	The Slavic Idea in Eastern Europe between Stalinism and the European Union	25
2	Questions and Methodology	29
3	The Discovery of the Slavs in the Early Middle Ages	34
1	Slavic Warriors and Settlers in Byzantium	35
2	Slavic <i>gentes</i> in the Eyes of Latin Europe	47
3	Slavs in the Distant Oriental View	59
4	Early Slavic Realities	65
1	Archaeology and Early Slavic Culture	65
2	Open Settlements	72
	2.1 Dessau-Mosigkau	75
	2.2 Březno	76
	2.3 Rashkiv	78
3	Living Houses	81
4	Subsistence Economy	84
5	Practices of Cult and Religion	91
6	Local Communities	96
7	Leaders and War-Bands	98
8	Strongholds and Trading Places	104
5	Early Slavic Power Structures (<i>regna</i>)	114
1	The Khanate of the Proto-Bulgars	114
2	Small Principalities in the Western Balkans	124
3	Carinthia	128
4	Old Moravia	134
	4.1 The Origins of the Slavic Literary Language	141

6	The Slavs in the Process of Medieval "State-Formation" and "Nation-Building"	147
1	Bulgaria	149
1.1	<i>The Development of Bulgarian Slavic Literacy</i>	153
1.2	<i>Decline and Fall of the First Bulgarian Empire</i>	160
1.3	<i>Byzantine Rule and Bulgarian Identity</i>	163
2	Bohemia	170
2.1	<i>Beginnings and Formation of the Bohemian Principality</i>	170
2.2	<i>Crisis and Consolidation</i>	180
2.3	<i>Bohemian Self-Awareness</i>	182
2.4	<i>The Medieval Bohemian "Nation" and Slavicity</i>	187
3	Croatia	194
3.1	<i>A Precarious Rule between Foreign Powers</i>	194
3.2	<i>Croatian Self-Awareness and Slavicity</i>	202
4	Kievan Rus'	210
4.1	<i>Beginnings and Formation of a Scandinavian-East Slavic Rus'</i>	210
4.2	<i>Church, Dynasty, and the Emergence of a Rus'ian Identity</i>	218
4.3	<i>The Rus'ian Making of a Slavic Community</i>	222
4.4	<i>Provincial Principalities and Regional Identities</i>	229
5	Poland	231
5.1	<i>Beginnings and Formation of Piast Rule</i>	231
5.2	<i>Consolidation, Crisis, and Regional Diversification</i>	238
5.3	<i>Forming a Sense of Community</i>	243
6	Serbia	251
6.1	<i>A Hindered Formation of Rule between East and West</i>	251
6.2	<i>Holy Dynasty and Religious Community</i>	257
7	Incomplete Processes of "State-Formation" and "Nation-Building"	264
1	Polabian Slavs	266
1.1	<i>The Lutician Federation and Pagan Resistance</i>	269
1.2	<i>The Abodrites: Between Christian regnum and Pagan Reaction</i>	274
1.3	<i>The Hevellians</i>	279
1.4	<i>The Polabian Slavs and Their Subjugation</i>	281
1.5	<i>Melioratio terrae and the Emergence of Germania Slavica</i>	284
1.6	<i>Slavs as a Marginal Group in the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation</i>	289

2	Pomerania	291
3	Slavs in the Balkans	297
3.1	<i>The Principality of Duklja</i>	300
3.2	<i>A Second High Medieval Variant of the Slavic Idea</i>	301
3.3	<i>Bosnia</i>	306
8	Slavs Perceived by Non-Slavs through the Middle Ages	309
1	The Byzantine Perception	309
2	The Oriental Perception	316
3	The Latin-European Perception	323
9	Ideas of Slavic Unity in the Late Middle Ages	340
1	Bohemia	341
2	Poland	358
3	Pomerania and Mecklenburg	370
4	South-Eastern Europe	376
4.1	<i>Bulgaria</i>	376
4.2	<i>Serbia</i>	380
4.3	<i>Bosnia</i>	384
4.4	<i>Croatia</i>	389
5	Kievan Rus' and Muscovy	392
10	Epilogue: The Making of the Slavs in the Middle Ages	395
	Bibliography	403
	Index of Personal Names	580
	Index of Geographic Names	595
	Index of Ethnic and Social Groups	605