

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	ix
<i>List of tables</i>	xii
<i>List of contributors</i>	xvi
<i>Series editor's preface</i>	xx
<i>Preface</i>	xxiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxv
<b>1 The context of economic voting: an introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
HAN DORUSSEN AND HARVEY D. PALMER	
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>Political institutions and economic voting</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2 The cost of ruling: a foundation stone for two theories</b>	<b>17</b>
PETER NANNESTAD AND MARTIN PALDAM	
<b>3 The economy as context: indirect links between the economy and voters</b>	<b>45</b>
RANDOLPH T. STEVENSON	
<b>4 Economics, politics, and the cost of ruling in advanced industrial democracies: how much does context matter?</b>	<b>66</b>
HARVEY D. PALMER AND GUY D. WHITTEN	
<b>5 Group economic voting: a comparison of the Netherlands and Germany</b>	<b>92</b>
HAN DORUSSEN AND MICHAELL TAYLOR	
<b>6 On a short leash: term limits and the economic voter</b>	<b>121</b>
HELMUT NORPOTH	



**PART II**

**Voter heterogeneity and economic voting** 137

- 7 Heterogeneous perceptions of economic conditions in cross-national perspective** 139

RAYMOND M. DUCH AND HARVEY D. PALMER

- 8 Economic voting in subnational government: Catalanian evidence** 173

CLARA RIBA AND AIDA DÍAZ

- 9 Temporal variations in economic voting: a comparative cross-national analysis** 200

DAVID SANDERS AND SEAN CAREY

**PART III**

**The changing economic voter** 233

- 10 Emotions, expectations and the dynamics of party support in Britain** 235

HAROLD D. CLARKE, MARIANNE C. STEWART AND PAUL F. WHITELEY

- 11 From class voting to economic voting: patterns of individualization of electoral behavior in Italy, 1972–1996** 261

PAOLO BELLUCCI

- 12 The retrospective voter in Spain during the 1990s** 284

MARTA FRAILE

- 13 Conclusions** 303

HAN DORUSSEN

- Index* 311