

Contents

Foreword xi

Richard H. Ullman

Preface xv

Dave R. Palmer

Acknowledgments xvii

I Vietnam in the Context of U.S. Security Policy Since World War II 1

**Prologue: Assessing the Impact of Vietnam: Dangerous and
Necessary 3**

George K. Osborn

1. Great Events and U.S. Politics 7

Ernest R. May

2. Containment in Asia: The Road to Vietnam 13

Norman A. Graebner

3. The United States and the Use of Force: A Historical Summary 31

Philip D. Zelikow

II Did Vietnam Make a Difference? Policymaking 83

4. The Executive Office of the President 85

Louis W. Koenig

5. Domesticating Foreign Policy: Congress and the Vietnam War 105

Wallace Earl Walker

6. **Vietnam and the U.S. Army: Learning to Cope with Failure** 121

John P. Lovell

7. **The Vietnam Experience and the Intelligence Community** 155

John M. Oseth

8. **The Media** 179

Charles Mohr

9. **The Vietnam War and Higher Education** 187

Vincent Davis

III Did Vietnam Make a Difference? The Use of Force 203

10. **The Relative Importance of Force** 205

William P. Bundy

11. **Force Planning and Vietnam** 235

William W. Kaufmann

12. **The Legacy of Vietnam for the U.S. Military** 249

William J. Taylor, Jr., and David H. Petraeus

13. **Past as Prologue: Counterinsurgency and the U.S. Army's Vietnam Experience in Force Structuring and Doctrine** 269

Andrew F. Krepinevich, Jr.

IV The Consequences of Vietnam for U.S. Foreign Policy 285

14. **Whither U.S. Foreign Policy? The Place of Vietnam in the Pattern of Containment** 287

Robert E. Osgood

15. **Vietnam and the Mellowing of Containment: Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy Attitudes** 297

John E. Mueller

16. **The Long-Term Significance of the Vietnam Experience** 311

Robert W. Komer

V Conclusions 317

17. Did Vietnam Make a Difference? No! Conclusions and Implications 319

Asa A. Clark IV, Daniel J. Kaufman, George K. Osborn, and Douglas E. Lute

Index 351

About the Contributors 371

About the Editors 375