

Contents

Introduction

7

A Nouns and articles

1 Singular and plural nouns

(one *chair*, two *chairs*, a *pen*, three *pens*)

2 A, an

(a *house*, an *office*, a *student*, an *engineer*)

3 Possessive 's

(Mike's *camera*, your friend's *mother*)

4 Countable and uncountable nouns

(There's a *cup* on the table. There are some *cups* on the table. There's some *coffee* on the table.)

5 A, an, the

(There's a *bank* near here. Look, there's Tony outside the *bank*.)

6 Talking in general

(*Houses* are expensive. *The houses* in this street are very old.)

7 Proper nouns

(Are you from *England* or the *United States*? My flat is in *Regent Street*, near the *Regent Hotel*.)

8 Expressions with and without the

(We're going to *school*. We're going to the *cinema*. What's on *TV*? What's on the *radio*?)

9 Review of nouns and articles

B Quantity

10 Some, any, no

(We've got some *milk*, but we haven't got any *eggs*. Are there any *chairs* in the kitchen? There's no *soap* in the bathroom.)

11 *Much, many, a lot of, a little, a few, enough*
(How much *petrol* is there in the car? How many *brothers and sisters* have you got? 'We've got a lot of *rice*, but only a little *cheese* and a few *vegetables*.' 'Have we got enough *coffee*?')

12 Review of quantity

C Personal pronouns

13 Subject pronouns

(*Maria* is Italian. *She's* from Rome. *Alex and Anna* aren't at home. *They're* at the cinema.)

14 Possessive adjectives

(*Maria* is with *her* father. What's *your* name?)

15 Object pronouns

(*Maria* is very nice. I like *her*. *Alex and Anna* are late. I'm waiting for *them*.)

16 Possessive pronouns

(This isn't *Maria's* bag. *Hers* is blue. My name is *Tony*. What's *yours*?)

17 Review of personal pronouns

D Other pronouns

18 This, that, these, those

(Look at *this* photograph. Is *that* your car outside? Mmm! *These* sandwiches are delicious.)

19 One, ones

(My car is the white *one* outside. Who are those people – the *ones* over there?)

20 Something, anything, somebody, anybody, etc

(There's *somebody* in the office. There isn't anything good on TV. There's *nowhere* to sit down in this room.)

21 Reflexive pronouns

(My grandfather often talks to **himself**. Diana hurt **herself** when she fell. Do you live by **yourself**?)

22 Review of other pronouns**E Talking about the present****23 Present tense of the verb be**

(My name **is** Gina. I **'m** a student. I **'m not** a teacher. 'Are you and your friend English?' 'No, we **aren't**.')

24 There is, there are

(**There's** a stereo in the car. **There are** five rooms in the flat. 'Is **there** a bank near here?' 'No, **there isn't**.')

25 Have got

(I **'ve got** a computer. Madonna **has got** blue eyes. **Have you got** any brothers or sisters?)

26 Imperative

(**Listen**. **Be** careful. **Don't forget** your umbrella.)

27 Present simple

(I **play** basketball every Tuesday. 'Do you usually **work** on Saturdays?' 'Yes, I **do**.' Maria **doesn't live** in Milan. She **lives** in Rome.)

28 Present continuous

(I **'m leaving** now. Goodbye. Oh, no! Look outside. It **'s raining**. 'Are you **working** at the moment?' 'Yes, I **am**.')

29 Present continuous and present simple

(I **'m leaving** now. Goodbye. I usually **leave** work at 5.30. Look! It **'s snowing** outside. It often **snows** in Britain in the winter.)

30 Verbs not normally used in the continuous

(I **know** your brother. Do you **understand** this word? Monica **has** long blonde hair.)

31 Review of talking about the present**F Talking about the past****32 Past tense of the verb be**

(I **was** at home yesterday. I **wasn't** at work. 'Were you and Julia at the cinema last night?' 'Yes, we **were**.')

33 Past simple

(We **played** tennis yesterday. Tony **stayed** at home last night. He **didn't go** out. 'I **went** to Canada in 1990.' 'Did you **go** to Ottawa?')

34 Past continuous

('What **were** you **doing** at 3 o'clock yesterday?' 'I **was cleaning** my flat.')

35 Present perfect simple

(I **'ve lived** here for four years. **Have** you ever **been** to Australia? Look! Andrew **has grown** a beard!)

36 Present perfect simple and past simple

(I **'ve had** my present job for two years. I **had** my old job for five years. **Have** you ever **been** to Los Angeles? **Did** you **go** to Los Angeles last summer?)

37 Review of talking about the past**G Talking about the future****38 Present continuous for the future**

(I **'m meeting** a friend this evening. Diana **is flying** to Milan next Monday. What **are** you **doing** on Saturday?)

39 Going to

(I **'m going to write** some letters this evening. Look at those black clouds. It **'s going to rain**.)

40 Will

('I **'m cold**.' 'Are you? I **'ll close** the window, then.' I think Brazil **will win** the football match tomorrow.)

- 41 **Will, going to**
(*I'll clean my car. I'm going to clean my car.*
He'll bite you. He's going to bite you.)
- 42 **Review of talking about the future**
- H Modal verbs**
- 43 **Can**
(*Tony can swim, but he can't windsurf. Can you speak Chinese?*)
- 44 **Could**
(*Tony could swim when he was six years old.*
Could you speak Japanese before you went to Japan?)
- 45 **Must**
(*I'm really tired. I must go home now. You mustn't be late for work tomorrow.*)
- 46 **Have to**
(*You have to be eighteen to vote in Britain. We don't have to hurry. We aren't late. I had to wear a uniform when I was at school.*)
- 47 **May, might**
(*I may go to the beach tomorrow. You might be rich one day.*)
- 48 **Should**
(*You've got a bad cold. You should go to bed. Parents shouldn't hit their children.*)
- 49 **Requests: can, could, may**
(*Can I have a coffee, please? Could you tell me the way to East Street? May I ask you a question?*)
- 50 **Offers and invitations: would like, will, shall**
(*Would you like a drink? I'll lend you some money. Shall I help you?*)

- 51 **Suggestions: shall, let's, why don't we, how about**
(*'What shall we do this evening?' 'Let's stay at home.'* *'Why don't we go out?' 'How about going to the cinema?'*)

52 Review of modal verbs

I Questions

- 53 **Question words**
(*What ...? Who ...? Which ...? Whose ...? Where ...? When ...? Why ...? How ...?*)
- 54 **Subject and object questions**
(*Who loves Tina? Who does Tina love?*)
- 55 **Question tags**
(*You aren't married, are you? It's a nice day, isn't it?*)
- 56 **Review of questions**

J Infinitive and -ing form

- 57 **Word + infinitive or -ing form**
(*I can play tennis. I want to play tennis. I enjoy playing tennis.*)
- 58 **Purpose: to ... and for ...**
(*We went to a cafe to have lunch. We went to a cafe for lunch. A lawn mower is a machine for cutting grass.*)
- 59 **Review of infinitive and -ing form**

K Adjectives and adverbs

- 60 **Adjectives**
(*That's a good film. I'm happy. You look tired.*)

61 Word order with adverbs and adverbial phrases

(I play basketball **in the Sports Centre on Tuesdays**. Frank **always** sings in the bath. He's **always** happy.)

62 Comparison of adjectives

(Today is **hotter** than yesterday. Which is the **hottest** country in the world? Greece isn't **as hot as** Saudi Arabia.)

63 Adjectives and adverbs

(She's **nervous**. She's waiting **nervously**. I'm a **bad** dancer. I dance **badly**.)

64 Too and enough with adjectives and adverbs

(I can't go out tonight. I'm **too** tired. That bed isn't **big enough** for two people.)

65 Review of adjectives and adverbs

L Prepositions

66 Place: **in, on, at**

(The dictionary is **on** the desk **in** my room. Meet me **at** the airport.)

67 Time: **in, on, at**

(**at** 8 o'clock, **on** Monday, **in** the morning, **at** night, **at** the weekend, **in** October, **on** 5th October, **in** 1954, **in** the winter)

68 Place and movement

(**on, in, in front of, behind, near, opposite, next to, between, into, out of, onto, off, up, down, along, across, through, over, under, past, round, from, to**)

69 Time: **ago, for, since**

(We arrived here **three days ago**. We've been here **for three days**. We've been here **since Monday**.)

70 Review of prepositions

M Linking words

71 And, but, or, because, so

(I can surf **and** windsurf, **but** I can't water-ski. Do you prefer pop music **or** classical music? I can't buy a car **because** I haven't got enough money. I haven't got enough money, **so** I can't buy a car.)

72 When, if

(I'll be at the station **when** your train arrives. I'll take the driving test again **if** I fail it the first time.)

73 Review of linking words

N Days, months, numbers, the time

74 Days, months, numbers

(Monday, Tuesday . . . January, February . . . one, two, three . . . first, second, third . . .)

75 The time

('What's the time?' 'It's five o'clock'.')

General information

1 Short forms (I'm, You've) 216

2 Pronunciation of endings: -s/-es, -ed (books, watches, started, looked) 217

3 Spelling of endings: -s/-es, -ing, -ed, -er, -est, -ly (cities, driving, used, bigger, biggest, happily) 218

4 Irregular verbs 219

5 American English 221

Progress tests 222

Index 238

Answers to the exercises 241

Answers to the progress tests 255