## Contents

Preface IX
Acknowledgements XIV
List of Illustrations XV
List of Maps XXVII
Abbreviations XXIX

## Introduction 1

- 1 General Considerations 1
- Byzantine Studies in the Czech Lands as a Potential Source for Interpretation: A Preliminary Outline 11
- 3 Byzantine Studies in Czechoslovakia After wwii 22
- 4 Byzantinoslavica 25
- 5 Czechoslovak Archaeologists and Art Historians 27

## PART 1 From 324 AD Up to the Eleventh Century

- 1 The Period from 324 AD to Approximately 500 AD 37
  - 1 Introduction and Chronology 37
  - The Historical Background and Main Characteristics of the Period 38
  - 3 Evidence of Archaeological Artefacts 61
- 2 The Period Between 500-670 73
  - 1 Historical Background 73
  - 2 Material Evidence 80
  - 3 Church Organization and Jurisdiction 100
- The Period from 670 AD to Approximately 800 AD 104
  - 1 Historical Background 104
  - 2 Artefacts 112
  - 3 Conclusion 134
- 4 The Great Moravian Period, Ninth Century 135
  - Characteristics and Historical Background 135
  - 2 Artefacts 144
  - 3 Conclusion 179

5	The Post-Great Moravian Period – from the Year 900 to	
	Approximately 1050 AD	180

- 1 Primary Characteristics of the Period 180
- The Ecclesiastical Situation and Cultural Centres 188
- 3 Artefacts 194
- 4 Hungary as a Bridge Between East-Central Europe and Byzantium 214
- 6 Conclusion and Summary of the First Part 224

## PART 2 Second Half of the 11th Century up to the 16th Century

- 7 Introduction: Periodisation 231
  - From Mid-Eleventh Century to ca. 1204 231
- 8 From Mid-Eleventh Century to ca. 1204 233
  - 1 Historical and Artistic Background 233
  - 2 Material Evidence 240
  - 3 Conclusion the Period Between 1054–1204 273
- 9 Thirteenth Century 300
  - 1 Historical Background 300
  - 2 Material Evidence 311
  - 3 Conclusion 329
- 10 The Fourteenth Century 330
  - 1 Historical Background 330
  - 2 Material Evidence 344
  - 3 Conclusion 403
- 11 Epilogue: The Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries 407
  - 1 Historical Background 407
  - 2 Material Evidence 415

Conclusion 423

Bibliography 431 Index 480