## Table of Contents

Foreword	V
Maria Jepsen	
List of Contributors	xi
Introduction Antoine Jacobs	1
PART I THE EU'S RESPONSES AND ACTIVITIES	
1. Changes in the General European Legal Framework Isabelle Schömann	11
2. A New Economic Governance through Secondary Legislation? Analysis and Constitutional Assessment: From New Constitutionalism, via Authoritarian Constitutionalism to Progressive Constitutionalism Lukas Oberndorfer	25
3. Competencies of the Troika: Legal Limitations of the Institutions of the European Union Andreas Fischer-Lescano	55
4. Social Policy, Economic Governance and EMU: Alternatives to Austerity Simon Deakin	83
PART II COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AND TRADE UNION RIGHTS IN DANGER	
5. Austerity Measures, Democracy and Social Policy in the EU Bruno Veneziani	109
6. Collective Action Against Austerity Measures Filip Dorssemont	153
7. Decentralisation of Labour Law Standard Setting and the Financial Crisis Antoine Jacobs	171

## x Introduction

## PART III EVALUATION OF THE EU'S RESPONSES AND ACTIVITIES

8. Evaluation of EU Responses to the Crisis with Reference to Primary Legislation (European Union Treaties and Charter of Fundamental Rights) Mélanie Schmitt	195
9. Legal and Judicial International Avenues: The ILO Niklas Bruun	243
10. Legal and Judicial International Avenues: The (Revised) European Social Charter Klaus Lörcher	265
11. International Litigation Possibilities in European Collective Labour Law: ECHR  Keith Ewing and John Hendy QC	295
PART IV CONCLUSIONS	
Conclusions Niklas Bruun, Klaus Lörcher, Isabelle Schömann	325
ANNEXES	
Annex 1	
Possibility for Direct Action to the EU Courts by the ETUC Against Certain Austerity Measures Based on the Violation of the Right to Consultation: TTUR Recommendations	331
Annex 2	
Manifesto for the Respect and Promotion of Fundamental Social Rights in particular in respect of all crisis-related measures	349
Index	353