

# Contents

## Introduction

LOUISE LAMPHERE, HELENA RAGONÉ, PATRICIA ZAVELLA

## Part One The Power of Representation

Gendered Ethnography in Practice

1. **How Native Is a "Native" Anthropologist?** 23  
KIRIN NARAYAN
2. **Feminist Insider Dilemmas** 42  
Constructing Ethnic Identity with "Chicana" Informants  
PATRICIA ZAVELLA
3. **Carne, Carnales, and the Carnavalesque** 62  
Bakhtinian *Batos*, Disorder, and Narrative Discourses  
JOSÉ E. LIMÓN

## Part Two Reproducing the Body

Reshaping Conception and Birth

4. **The Egg and the Sperm** 85  
How Science Has Constructed a Romance Based  
on Stereotypical Male-Female Roles  
EMILY MARTIN
5. **Making Sense of Missed Conceptions** 99  
Anthropological Perspectives on Unexplained Infertility  
SARAH FRANKLIN
6. **Chasing the Blood Tie** 110  
Surrogate Mothers, Adoptive Mothers, and Fathers  
HELENA RAGONÉ
7. **Constructing Amniocentesis** 128  
Maternal and Medical Discourses  
RAYNA RAPP
8. **The "Word-Made" Flesh** 142  
The Disembodiment of Gender in the Abortion Debate  
FAYE GINSBURG
9. **Agency and Constraint** 157  
Sterilization and Reproductive Freedom  
Among Puerto Rican Women in New York City  
IRIS LOPEZ



## **Part Three Constructing Family**

### Creating Household and Community

- |            |   |            |
|------------|---|------------|
| <b>10.</b> | <b>Reinventing the South</b>                            | <b>175</b> |
|            | BRETT WILLIAMS  |            |
| <b>11.</b> | <b>"This Permanent Roommate"</b>                        | <b>192</b> |
|            | ELLEN LEWIN   |            |
| <b>12.</b> | <b>"In the Beginning He Wouldn't Lift Even a Spoon"</b> | <b>208</b> |
|            | The Division of Household Labor                         |            |
|            | BEATRÍZ M. PESQUERA                                     |            |
| <b>13.</b> | <b>The Meanings of Macho</b>                            | <b>223</b> |
|            | Changing Mexican Male Identities                        |            |
|            | MATTHEW C. GUTMANN                                      |            |
| <b>14.</b> | <b>Holding Hands</b>                                    | <b>235</b> |
|            | CAROL STACK   |            |

## **Part Four Consciousness, Transformation, and Resistance at Work**

- |            |   |            |
|------------|---|------------|
| <b>15.</b> | <b>Invisibility, Consciousness of the Other, Ressentiment</b> | <b>255</b> |
|            | JUDITH ROLLINS  |            |
| <b>16.</b> | <b>A Maid by Any Other Name</b>                               | <b>271</b> |
|            | The Transformation of "Dirty Work"                            |            |
|            | by Central American Immigrants                                |            |
|            | LESLIE SALZINGER  |            |
| <b>17.</b> | <b>Chicanas in White-Collar Jobs</b>                          | <b>292</b> |
|            | "You Have to Prove Yourself More"                             |            |
|            | DENISE A. SEGURA  |            |
| <b>18.</b> | <b>Knock 'Em Dead</b>   | <b>311</b> |
|            | Work on the Killfloor of a Modern Beefpacking Plant           |            |
|            | DONALD D. STULL   |            |
| <b>19.</b> | <b>Women's Resistance in the Sunbelt</b>                      | <b>337</b> |
|            | Anglos and Hispanas Respond to Managerial Control             |            |
|            | LOUISE LAMPHERE AND PATRICIA ZAVELLA                          |            |
| <b>20.</b> | <b>Spirits of Resistance</b>                                  | <b>355</b> |
|            | AIHWA ONG   |            |

## **Part Five Colonizing Gender and Sexuality**

### Representation and Practice

- |           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| <b>21</b> | <b>Making Empire Respectable</b>         | <b>373</b> |
|           | The Politics of Race and Sexual Morality |            |
|           | in Twentieth-Century Colonial Cultures   |            |
|           | ANN L. STOLER                            |            |



- ✕ 22. **The Empire's Old Clothes** 400  
Fashioning the Colonial Subject  
JEAN COMAROFF
23. **Mudwomen and Whitemen** 420  
A Meditation on Pueblo Potteries  
and the Politics of Representation  
BARBARA A. BABCOCK
24. **Warriors or Soldiers?** 440  
Masculinity and Ritual Transvestism in the Liberian Civil War  
MARY H. MORAN
- ✕ 25. **The Gendered Politics and Violence of Structural Adjustment** 451  
A View from Jamaica  
FAYE V. HARRISON
26. **The Mirror of Exploitation** 469  
DEVON G. PEÑA

**Index** 487