

# Contents

Acknowledgments      vii

1. Introduction: Historical Background and Current Issues

WILLIAM L. PARISH      3

## PART ONE

---

### Planning and Administrative Strategies

2. State Intervention and Peasant Opportunities

NICHOLAS R. LARDY      33

3. Poverty and Progress in the Huang and Huai River Basins

THOMAS B. WIENS      57

4. Price Scissors and Commune Administration in Post-Mao China

STEVEN B. BUTLER      95

## PART TWO

---

### Changing Incentive Systems

5. Remuneration, Ideology, and Personal Interests in a Chinese Village, 1960-1980

JONATHAN UNGER      117

6. Peasants, Ideology, and New Incentive Systems: Jiangsu Province, 1978-1981

DAVID ZWEIG      141

7. Peasant Household Individualism

VICTOR NEE      164



## PART THREE

---

### New Patterns of Equality and Inequality

#### 8. Income Inequality and the State

MARK SELDEN 193

#### 9. Balance and Cleavage in Urban-Rural Relations

MARC BLECHER 219

#### 10. Taitou Revisited: State Policies and Social Change

NORMA DIAMOND 246

Index 271

About the Authors 277