

Contents

Part One: Calculations

Unit 1

- 1 Electromagnetic Radiation 3

Unit 2

- 2 Volumetric Analysis 8
3 Redox Titrations 14
4 Empirical Formulae 22
5 Gravimetric Analysis 27
6 Equilibrium Constant and Partition Coefficient 35
7 pH of Solutions and the Ionic Product of Water 44
8 Dissociation Constants and the pH of Weak Acids 48
9 Buffer Solutions 53
10 Using Bond Enthalpies 57
11 Enthalpy Diagrams (Born-Haber Cycles) 64
12 ΔH° , ΔS° and ΔG° 81
13 Electrochemical Cells 91
14 Rate Equations 104

Part Two: Prescribed Practical Activities

Unit 1

- PPA 1 Preparation of Potassium Trisoxalatoferrate(III) 115
PPA 2 Colorimetric Determination of Manganese in Steel 117

Unit 2

- PPA 3 Complexometric Determination of Nickel using EDTA 120
PPA 4 Gravimetric Determination of Water in Hydrated Barium Chloride 121
PPA 5 Determination of a Partition Coefficient 122
PPA 6 Verification of a Thermodynamic Prediction 123
PPA 7 Kinetics of the Acid-Catalysed Propanone/Iodine Reaction 126

Unit 3

- PPA 8 Preparation of Cyclohexene 129
PPA 9 Identification by Derivative Formation 130
PPA 10 Preparation of Benzoic Acid by Hydrolysis of Ethyl Benzoate 132
PPA 11 Preparation of Aspirin 135
PPA 12 Aspirin Determination 137

Answers

141