

KNIHOVNA UP Olomouc

Značka: 275:040/1867

Čárový kód: 3139244036

A McGraw-Hill Co-Publication

Copyright © 1981 by McGraw-Hill Book Company (UK) Limited, Maidenhead, England. All rights reserved. Except as permitted under the Copyright Act of 1976, no part of this publication may be reproduced, or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a data base or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data  
Dobbs, Michael, 1950-

Poland/Solidarity/Walesa.

Includes index.

1. NSZZ "Solidarność" (Labor Organization)
2. Walesa, Lech, 1943-. Trade-unions—Poland—Political activity. I. Trevisan, Dessa. II. Karol, K.S.
- III. Title.

HD8537.N783D6 331.88'09438 81-6063  
ISBN 0-07-006681-7 AACR2

Designer:

CHARLES WHITEHOUSE

Editor:

DAVID BAKER

Managing Editor:

FRANCINE PEETERS

Production Manager:

FRANZ GISLER

Translator (text of K.S. Karol):

ALISON MARTIN

Picture captions by MCGRAW-HILL STAFF

Composition by:

FEBEL A.G., BASEL, SWITZERLAND

Photolithography by:

COLOR PART: ACTUAL, BIEL, SWITZERLAND

BLACK AND WHITE: BUSAG GRAPHIC A.G., BERN,  
SWITZERLAND

Printed and bound by RICHARD CLAY

Printed in Great Britain

# CONTENTS

DESSA TREVISAN

## Why Poland? Background to Crisis 10

*Influence of Polish-Soviet relations—origins of the Polish kingdom—the partitions—Polish nationalism—re-establishment of Poland—Polish-Soviet War—anti-sovietism—World War II—resistance—rebirth of the Polish Communist Party—the Communists take power—Stalinism and Russian control—the 1956 riots—a cultural renaissance—disappointed expectations—Edward Gierek and “dynamic growth”—the Church in Poland*

K.S. KAROL

## The Peaceful Revolution 48

*A new movement in Eastern Europe—the first strikes—Western reaction—shortcomings of the Gierek regime—the police and public reaction—the Party's attitude to the strikes—the Gdansk Agreement and the fall of Gierek—revolutionary innovations—Solidarity—the intellectuals' involvement—struggle within the Party—provocation of Solidarity—restructuring the Party—economic problems—the relationship with Russia*

MICHAEL DOBBS

## Lech Walesa: Symbol of the Polish August 86

*Walesa as a revolutionary symbol—his rise to prominence—meeting Walesa in Gdansk—the principle of solidarity—Walesa's childhood and youth—move to Gdansk and marriage—the lessons of 1970–1976—the “Baltic committee”—consequences for Walesa—the “Polish August”—his style of leadership—problems of celebrity—Walesa and the Church—crisis: Bielsko-Biala and Bydgoszcz—Walesa's achievement*

PICTURE CREDITS 126

INDEX 127