Contents

List	t of maps	ix
List	t of tables	A
Pre	eface to the second edition	xi
Chi	ronologies	XV
Chi	ronology of Balkan history	xvi
Chi	ronology of East Central European history	XXX
Abl	breviations	xliii
818	The Second Went and making condition 1939-45	62
Intr	roduction: Crisis and change in the Balkan Peninsula and East Central Europe	1
	IV in the shadow of Yalta: the Communist-dominated Baikans	
	rt I The Balkan Peninsula from the Graeco-Roman period	2.2
tot	the First World War	25
1	The gradual 'Balkanization' of the Balkan Peninsula	27
2	The Balkan Peninsula in the Graeco-Roman period	
3	The Byzantine ascendancy and its impact, AD 395–1204	
4	The Crusades, the emergence of South Slav polities and the decline	
_	of Byzantium, 1095–1453 The rise of the Ottomore (Osmarli) state 1226, 1452	61
5	The Polkons during the heyday of Ottoman power 1453 1686	70 76
6	The Balkans during the heyday of Ottoman power, 1453–1686 The Balkans during the waning of Ottoman power, 1687–1921	91
8	The emergence of Balkan national states, 1817–1913	110
9	The cataclysmic impact of war on the Balkans, 1912–18	123
550	meilasigan iesaman te annot lansdit saon	
Par	rt II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War	131
10	The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD	133
11	The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western	
	Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD	140
12	The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from	
	western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century	160
13	The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789	165
14	Poland-Lithuania, 1466–1795	175

15 Revolution and 'reaction'; the Habsburg Empire, 1789-1848

15 The 'Revolutions of 1848'; the Habsburg Empire in crisis

21 The impact of the First World War on East Central Europe

in the Habsburg Monancky, 1849-1918

distategration in Austria-Hungary, 1867-1918

19 Life after death; partitioned Poland, 1795-1914

V111	Contents
VIII	Contients

15	Revolution and 'reaction': the Habsburg Empire, 1789–1848	200
16	The 'Revolutions of 1848': the Habsburg Empire in crisis	213
17	The empire strikes back: counter-revolution, neo-absolutism and reform	
	in the Habsburg Monarchy, 1849–1918	23
18	Capitalism and nationalism: the seeds of social revolution and imperial	
	disintegration in Austria-Hungary, 1867–1918	262
19	Life after death: partitioned Poland, 1795–1914	278
	The Austro-Hungarian road to war, 1908–14	300
	The impact of the First World War on East Central Europe	306
Pai	rt III From national self-determination to fascism and the Holocaust:	
	Balkans and East Central Europe, 1918–45	317
	The post-1918 political order in the Balkans and East Central Europe	319
23	From revolution and counter-revolution to fragile stabilization and recovery,	
	1918–29	333
	The 1930s economic depression and its consequences	344
25	The plight of the peasantry: towards a re-evaluation of peasant poverty	
	and aspirations	351
26	The failure of democracy	364
27	The lure of fascism: towards a reinterpretation	372
28	The Comintern 'theory of fascism' and its long-neglected role in rationalizing	g the
	Communist seizures of power in 1945–8	400
29	The Second World War and mass genocide, 1939–45	418
	rt IV In the shadow of Yalta: the Communist-dominated Balkans d East Central Europe, 1945–89	457
		459
31		
	East Central Europe, 1945–60	
32		
33	From the crisis of 1968 to the 'Revolutions of 1989'	
Par	rt V Post-Communist transformations	537
34	Post-Communist political transformations: debunking 'democratic transition'	
	and 'democratic consolidation'	
35	Post-Communist economic transformations: from dirigiste capitalism to more liberal forms of market capitalism	556
36	The 'return to Europe': the gradual integration of the East Central European	330
30	and Balkan post-Communist states into the EU and NATO	574
27		
37	Epilogue: some final reflections on the fate of modernist projects in East Central Europe and the Balkans	
	East Central Europe and the Balkans	
Bib	liography	623
Inde	ex 1871 - ME I aponte franco ha Franco en anniente de la naistada la acon	653