

# Contents

Preface xv  
About the Authors xix  
Acknowledgments xxi

## 1 Motivation, Engagement, and Attitudes 1

Overview 2

### 1.1 Lack of Motivation and Engagement 4

Strategy 1: Reading Role Models 5

Strategy 2: Motivation to Read Profile: Reading Survey 6

Strategy 3: Thumbs-Up or Thumbs-Down 11

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 11*

### 1.2 Negative Attitude Toward Reading 17

Strategy 1: Attitude Surveys 18

Strategy 2: Picture Book Songs 29

Strategy 3: Using Humor 29

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 32*

### 1.3 Limited Reading Interests 33

Strategy 1: Interest Inventory 34

Strategy 2: Book Talks 39

Strategy 3: Using Popular Culture 40

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 41*

### 1.4 Low Confidence in Reading Ability 43

Strategy 1: Reader Self-Perception Scale 43

Strategy 2: We-Can Charts 48

Strategy 3: Cushioning 48

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 50*

### 1.5 Reluctant to Set Goals 52

Strategy 1: Daily Reading Record 52

Strategy 2: Genre Charts 55

Strategy 3: Challenging Book Calendar 55

Strategy 4: Purposes of Literacy in Life Survey 58

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 61*

Chapter 1 Resources 64

## 2 Oral Language, Phonemic Awareness, and Beginning Reading 81

Overview 82

### 2.1 Oral Language 84

### 2.2 Concepts About the Nature and Purpose of Reading 87

### 2.3 Assessing Alphabet Knowledge 90

Strategy 1: Determining Alphabet Knowledge 94

Strategy 2: Determining Alphabet Production 97

### 2.4 Auditory Discrimination 100

Strategy 1: Determining Auditory Discrimination Ability 103

### 2.5 Concept of a Word 106

Strategy 1: Counting Words 108

Strategy 2: Sequencing Words in Familiar Text 109

### 2.6 Rhyming 110

### 2.7 Syllabic Awareness 115

Strategy 1: Segmenting Syllables 115

Strategy 2: Blending Syllables 117

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 117*

### 2.8 Alphabetic Principle 119

### 2.9 Onsets and Rimes 121

Strategy 1: Segmenting Onsets and Rimes 122

Strategy 2: Blending Onsets and Rimes 123

Strategy 3: Show and Tell a Word 123

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 125*

### 2.10 Phonemic Awareness 127

Strategy 1: Developing Phoneme Segmentation Through Invented Spelling 128

Strategy 2: Sound Boxes for Segmenting Phonemes 130

Strategy 3: Word Game Assessment for Segmenting Phonemes 139

Strategy 4: Blending Phonemes 141  
Strategy 5: Blending Pathways 141  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 142

### **2.11 Visual Discrimination 143**

Strategy 1: Letters 144  
Strategy 2: Words 144  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 145

### **2.12 Letter and Word Reversals 147**

### **2.13 Sense of Story 150**

Strategy 1: Story Structure for Younger Students 151  
Strategy 2: Predicting Story Structure 152  
Strategy 3: Story Structure 153  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 154  
Chapter 2 Resources 156

## **3 Phonics, Decoding, and Word Identification 159**

Overview 160

### **3.1 Phonics: Consonants 162**

Strategy 1: Explicit Phonics 163  
Strategy 2: Ear to Eye Phonics 164  
Strategy 3: Using Alphabet Books 165  
Strategy 4: Using Whole Text 166  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 166

### **3.2 Phonics: Vowels 169**

Strategy 1: Short i 170  
Strategy 2: Long e 171  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 171

### **3.3 Word Patterns and Word Building 173**

Strategy 1: Making Words 174  
Strategy 2: Phonogram -ay 175  
Strategy 3: Phonogram -ill 175  
Strategy 4: Making Your Own Words 176

### **3.4 Structural Analysis 177**

Strategy 1: Inflectional Endings for Younger Students 177  
Strategy 2: Inflectional Endings 178

Strategy 3: The Nifty Thrifty Fifty 179

Strategy 4: Affixes 180

Strategy 5: Contractions 180

Strategy 6: Compound Words 181

Strategy 7: Decoding Polysyllabic Words 181

Strategy 8: Syllabication 182

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 183

### **3.5 Basic Sight Words 188**

Strategy 1: Word Wall 189

Strategy 2: Explicit Instruction 190

Strategy 3: Pattern Books 190

Strategy 4: Learning through Repetition 191

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 192

### **3.6 Sight Vocabulary 194**

Strategy 1: Sight Words 195

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 195

### **3.7 Using Context to Predict Known Words 197**

Strategy 1: Word Prediction 198

Strategy 2: Advanced Word Prediction 199

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 200

### **3.8 Dictionary: Word Pronunciation 201**

Strategy 1: Arrangement of Alphabet in Dictionaries 202

Strategy 2: Alphabetical Order 203

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 204

Strategy 3: Guide Words 205

Strategy 4: Pronunciation Symbols 208

Strategy 5: Pronouncing Unknown Words 209

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 211

### **3.9 Lack of Flexible Word-Identification Strategies 212**

Strategy 1: CSSR: Context, Structure, Sound, Reference 213

### **3.10 Ineffective Use of Word-Identification Strategies 214**

Strategy 1: Be Flexible 215

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 217

Chapter 3 Resources 218

## **4 Fluency and Effective Oral Reading 247**

Overview 248

Oral Reading as Assessment 248

- 4.1 Lack of Fluency 251
- 4.2 Lack of Fluency: Incorrect Phrasing 255
- 4.3 Failure to Attempt Unknown Words 257
- 4.4 Meaning-Changing Substitutions 260
- 4.5 Nonmeaning-Changing Substitutions 262
- 4.6 Nonword Substitutions 263
- 4.7 Repetitions of Words or Phrases 265
- 4.8 Meaning-Changing Omissions 266
- 4.9 Nonmeaning-Changing Omissions 267
- 4.10 Excessive Use of Phonics 268
- 4.11 Excessive Use of Background 269

Oral Reading as Performance 271

Taking Account of Dialects 273

Chapter 4 Resources 275

## **5 Vocabulary Development and Extension 287**

Overview 288

### **5.1 Extending Meaning Vocabulary 290**

Strategy 1: Text Talk 291

Strategy 2: Knowledge Rating Guide 293

Strategy 3: Vocabulary Self-Collection 293

Strategy 4: Contextual Redefinition 294

Strategy 5: Preview in Context 294

Strategy 6: List-Group-Label 295

Strategy 7: Feature Analysis 296

Strategy 8: Semantic Mapping 298

Strategy 9: Word Map 299

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 300*

### **5.2 Using Context Clues to Predict Meanings of Unknown Words 302**

Strategy 1: What's the Meaning? 303

Strategy 2: Predict and Check 304

Strategy 3: Context Chart 304

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 307*

### **5.3 Compound Words and Affixes 308**

Strategy 1: Compound Words 308

Strategy 2: Prefixes 310

Strategy 3: Suffixes and Endings 311

Strategy 4: Root Words 312

### **5.4 Dictionary: Word Meanings 315**

Strategy 1: Introductory Lesson for Unknown Words 316

Strategy 2: Locating Word Meanings Prior to Reading 318

Strategy 3: Best Meaning for the Context 318

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 320*

### **5.5 Interest in Words 323**

Strategy 1: Word of the Day 324

Strategy 2: Sesquipedalian Words 325

Strategy 3: Homophones 326

Strategy 4: Figurative Language 327

Strategy 5: Synonyms and Antonyms 328

Strategy 6: Homographs 329

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 331*

Chapter 5 Resources 334

## **6 Comprehension Skills 343**

Overview 344

### **6.1 Previewing Text 346**

Strategy 1: Picture and Text Survey 346

Strategy 2: TAG: Textbook Activity Guide 347

Strategy 3: SCROL 348

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 348*

### **6.2 Activating Prior Knowledge 350**

Strategy 1: File Folders 350

Strategy 2: Brainstorming 351

Strategy 3: K-W-L 352

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 355*

### **6.3 Lack of Clear Purpose(s) for Reading 358**

Strategy 1: What's the Purpose? 359

Strategy 2: Different Books, Different Purposes 360

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities 361*

<b>6.4</b>	<b>Main Point or Idea</b>	<b>362</b>
	Strategy 1: Finding the Main Idea	362
	Strategy 2: Main Idea Search	364
	<i>Practice and Reinforcement Activities</i>	365
<b>6.5</b>	<b>Facts or Details</b>	<b>368</b>
	Strategy 1: Identifying Details	368
	Strategy 2: 4 Ws	369
	<i>Practice and Reinforcement Activities</i>	370
<b>6.6</b>	<b>Sequence</b>	<b>372</b>
	Strategy 1: Sequencing	372
	Strategy 2: Activity List	374
	Strategy 3: Story Graph	376
	<i>Practice and Reinforcement Activities</i>	377
<b>6.7</b>	<b>Making Predictions</b>	<b>380</b>
	Strategy 1: Directed Reading-Thinking Activity	380
	Strategy 2: Story Impressions	383
	Strategy 3: Predict-O-Gram	384
	<i>Practice and Reinforcement Activities</i>	386
<b>6.8</b>	<b>Making Inferences</b>	<b>387</b>
	Strategy 1: Writer and Me Questions	387
	Strategy 2: Getting to Know My Character	388
	Strategy 3: Character Interviews	390
	Strategy 4: Subtext	391
	<i>Practice and Reinforcement Activities</i>	392
<b>6.9</b>	<b>Visualizing</b>	<b>393</b>
	Strategy 1: Forming Mental Pictures	393
	Strategy 2: Making a Picture	394
	Strategy 3: Creating Comic Strips	395
	Strategy 4: Open-Mind Portraits	398
	<i>Practice and Reinforcement Activities</i>	400
<b>6.10</b>	<b>Drawing Conclusions</b>	<b>401</b>
	Strategy 1: Predicting Conclusions	401
	Strategy 2: Problem-Solution Chart	402
	Strategy 3: Conclusion Hierarchy	404
	<i>Practice and Reinforcement Activities</i>	406
	Chapter 6 Resources	408

## **7 Comprehension Strategies 413**

Overview 414

### **7.1 Understanding Fictional Text Structure 416**

Strategy 1: Story Map 417

Strategy 2: Story Frames 417

Strategy 3: Story Pyramid 418

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 421

### **7.2 Understanding Informational Text Structure 423**

Strategy 1: Graphic Organizers 424

Strategy 2: Probable Passages 427

Strategy 3: Idea-Mapping 428

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 429

### **7.3 Charts and Graphs 430**

Strategy 1: Interpreting Charts 430

Strategy 2: Charts and Graphs 432

Strategy 3: Interpreting Line Graphs 432

Strategy 4: Interpreting Pie Charts 434

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 435

### **7.4 Inflexible Rate of Reading 436**

Strategy 1: Different Rates 437

Strategy 2: Reading Rate Chart 438

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 439

### **7.5 Monitoring Reading 440**

Strategy 1: Monitoring 440

Strategy 2: What's a Monitor? 441

Strategy 3: The Critter 442

Strategy 4: Comprehension Checklist 443

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 447

### **7.6 Summarizing Ideas 449**

Strategy 1: Writing Summaries 449

Strategy 2: GRASP: Guided Reading and Summarizing Procedure 450

Strategy 3: Paraphrasing for Comprehension 452

*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 454

### **7.7 Making Connections 455**

Strategy 1: Thinking Hats 455

Strategy 2: Think Sheet 458

Strategy 3: Directed Reading-Connecting  
Activity 460  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 462

## **7.8 Processing Text 463**

Strategy 1: Character Traits Map 463  
Strategy 2: Retelling 465  
Strategy 3: Herringbone 466  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 468

## **7.9 Evaluating Written Materials 469**

Strategy 1: Distinguishing Fact from Opinion 469  
Strategy 2: Discussion Grid 470  
Strategy 3: Character Report Card 473  
Strategy 4: Discussion Web 475  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 477

## **7.10 Remembering 478**

Strategy 1: Memorization Techniques 479  
Strategy 2: DRAW 480  
Strategy 3: Triangle Trigger Words 481  
Strategy 4: Reaction Guide 482  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 485  
Chapter 7 Resources 486

# **8 Families as Partners 501**

Overview 502

## **8.1 Experiences with Books 504**

Strategy 1: Reading at Home 505  
Strategy 2: Creating a Reading Home 507  
Strategy 3: Backpack Activity 509  
Strategy 4: Reading Activities 511  
Strategy 5: Family Literacy Workshops 513  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 515

## **8.2 Word-Solving Skills 519**

Strategy 1: Word-Solving Bookmark 519  
Strategy 2: Sound Wheel 521  
Strategy 3: Five by Five 524  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 526

## **8.3 Reading Fluency 528**

Strategy 1: Echo Reading 528  
Strategy 2: Story-Reading Ideas 531  
Strategy 3: Reading Calendar 531  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 533

## **8.4 Understanding While Reading 534**

Strategy 1: Family Checklist 534  
Strategy 2: Story-Reading Ideas 536  
Strategy 3: Plot Relationships Chart 538  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 540

## **8.5 Motivation for Reading 542**

Strategy 1: Attitude Scale for Families 542  
Strategy 2: Reading Aloud 545  
Strategy 3: Motivating Your Child 547  
Strategy 4: Self-Esteem 549  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 551

## **8.6 Reading Outside of School 552**

Strategy 1: Interest Chart 552  
Strategy 2: Family/Student Book Club 555  
Strategy 3: Internet Reading 557  
Strategy 4: Family/School Compact 557  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 560

## **8.7 Schoolwork 562**

Strategy 1: Homework Tips 562  
Strategy 2: Assignment Sheet 565  
Strategy 3: Test-Preparation Checklist 568  
Strategy 4: Homework Schedule 570  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 572

## **8.8 School and Home Literacies 573**

Strategy 1: Family Interest Survey 573  
Strategy 2: Real Reading at Home 577  
Strategy 3: Cooking Together 577  
Strategy 4: Magazines for Children 580  
*Practice and Reinforcement Activities* 582  
Chapter 8 Resources 584

## **References 589**

## **Index 597**