Contents

M	Taps	ix
Introduction		Ι
Ι	The pre-Islamic Near East, Muḥammad and Quranic law	8
2	The emergence of an Islamic legal ethic	29
3	The early judges, legal specialists and the search for religious authority	57
4	The judiciary coming of age	79
5	Prophetic authority and the modification of legal reasoning	102
6	Legal theory expounded	122
7	The formation of legal schools	150
8	Law and politics: caliphs, judges and jurists	178
Conclusion		194
G_{i}	lossary of key terms	207
Short biographies		211
Bibliography		217
Suggested further reading		225
Index		229