

# CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>Brothers of Italy, the Radical Right and Populism in Italy</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Brothers of Italy: Between Past, Present and Future</i>	2
	<i>Re-Igniting the Flame: From the Post-Fascist Tradition to the Populist Turn</i>	4
	<i>A Multi-Dimensional Framework of Analysis</i>	8
	<i>Structure of the Book</i>	10
	<i>References</i>	12
<b>2</b>	<b>Ideology and Policy Positions</b>	<b>15</b>
	<i>FdI's Ideological Diamond: Nativism, Authoritarianism, Populism and Sovereignism</i>	15
	<i>FdI's Programmatic Positions</i>	18
	<i>FdI's Programmatic Development (2013–2022)</i>	26
	<i>Conclusion</i>	33
	<i>Postscript: FdI's Ideological and Programmatic Profile in Comparative Perspective</i>	34
	<i>References</i>	36
<b>3</b>	<b>Organisation and Leadership</b>	<b>39</b>
	<i>A 'Presidential' Party</i>	40
	<i>Organisational Structure</i>	41
	<i>Party Membership and Resources</i>	44
	<i>Giorgia Meloni's Leadership</i>	47
	<i>Conclusion</i>	53



<b>7 Conclusion: Ten Lessons from Giorgia Meloni's Brothers of Italy</b>	<b>125</b>
<i>Radical Legacies and Populist Innovations</i>	126
<i>The Growing Importance of Sovereignism in a Multi-Dimensional Ideological Framework</i>	126
<i>Leaders and Followers: Old Organisational Imperatives and New Media Strategies</i>	127
<i>Female Leaders in Männerparteien</i>	128
<i>Systemic Integration and the Importance of Establishing Alliances (And Finding the Right Opponents)</i>	128
<i>An International Network of Nationalists</i>	129
<i>The Complexities of Electoral Geography</i>	130
<i>Education: The New Political Divide?</i>	131
<i>Populists Competing for Votes</i>	132
<i>Between Inclusion-Moderation and Democratic Backsliding</i>	133
<i>References</i>	134
<b>Index</b>	<b>137</b>