Contents

	Preface and Acknowledgments	
1	Introduction: Politics, Violence, and Gender / Elin Bjarnegård and Pär Zetterberg	1
PA	RT I: THEORETICAL APPROACHES	
2	Gender and Political Violence in Peace and Conflict Research / LOUISE OLSSON	
3	Violence against Women in Politics / Mona Lena Krook	28
4	Conflict-Related Sexual Violence against Men / Maria Eriksson Baaz and Maria Stern	37
5	Locating Politics and Gender within the Violent Act / JENNIFER M. PISCOPO AND ELIN BJARNEGÅRD	46
PA	RT II: THE CONTINUUM OF VIOLENCE	
6	Physical Violence / Roudabeh Kishi	59
7	Psychological Violence / Pär Zetterberg and Elin Bjarnegård	70
8	Sexual Violence / Anne-Kathrin Kreft and Robert U. Nagel	82
9	Online Violence / Eleonora Esposito	93

PART III: CASE STUDIES

A NUCCOLE HALLEY AND KERREW BAKER

14 Election Violence in Uguade/Jeastolffinisherman Violence in Uguade/Jeastolffinisherman

13 Physical and Psychological Violence among U.S. Mayors

15 Intersectional Online Violence against Women In Politics

14 Violence against Swedish Local-Level Politicians

12 Harnssment and Intimidation of Partiamentary Candidates

PART III: CASE STUDIES

10	Electoral Violence Targeting Voters in Papua New Guinea / Nicole Haley and Kerryn Baker	107
11	Election Violence in Uganda / PAIGE SCHNEIDER	120
12	Harassment and Intimidation of Parliamentary Candidates in the United Kingdom / Sofia Collignon	132
13	Physical and Psychological Violence among U.S. Mayors and State Senators / Sue Thomas and Rebekah Herrick	148
14	Violence against Swedish Local-Level Politicians / Sandra Håkansson	161
15	Intersectional Online Violence against Women in Politics in Israel / Rebecca Kuperberg	175
PA	RT IV: POLICY RESPONSES	
16	A Normative Foundation for Ending Violence against Women in Politics / Julie Ballington and Gabriella Borovsky	191
17	Policy Responses to Gender-Based Political Violence Online / Gabrielle Bardall	201
18	Responses to Conflict-Related Sexual Violence / Robert U. Nagel and Anne-Kathrin Kreft	
19	Measures to Address Violence against Women in Politics in Bolivia and Mexico / Juliana Restrepo Sanín	223
20	Evaluating Violence and Sexual Harassment Rules in Canada's House of Commons / Tracey Raney and Cheryl N. Collier	231
21	Conclusion and Ways Forward / Elin Bjarnegård and Pär Zetterberg	
	Notes 3043101936 MUUATMOO3HT-HT	249
	References	257
	Contributors	287
	Index	291

9 Online Violence/ Himmunic Esposito +