

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	page xii
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiv
Introduction	1
A Foundational Myth	4
The Argument	6
Plan of the Book	10
1 Hybrid Sovereignty in International Theory	12
<i>Idealized Sovereignty</i>	16
Conceptualizing <i>Idealized Sovereignty</i> in Early Modern Thought	16
Experimenting with <i>Idealized Sovereignty</i> in the Founding of America	20
<i>Idealized Sovereignty</i> in IR	25
<i>Lived Sovereignty</i>	28
Evolution in Sovereign Functions	28
Conceptualizing <i>Lived Sovereignty</i>	30
<i>Lived Sovereignty</i> in IR	32
Hybrid Sovereignty	34
Conclusion	39
2 Ideal-Types of Public/Private Hybridity	40
Public/Private Hybridity in Global Governance	43
Did the Medieval Law Merchant Exist?	48
The Logic of Ideal-Types	50
Ideal-Types of Public/Private Hybridity	55
Research Design	62
Methodology	63

Cases	64
Conclusion	69
3 Hybrid Sovereign Empire in the English East India Company	70
Seeing Like a Company-State	74
Emergence of Sovereign Competence in the Company	76
First Transformation: EIC Cycling through Ideal-Types of Public/Private Hybridity	79
Contractual Hybridity	82
Institutional Hybridity	86
Shadow Hybridity	91
Second Transformation: Company Sovereignty Shifts from Privilege to Right	94
Emerging Desires for Self-Possessed Company Sovereignty	95
Establishing Self-Possessed Company Sovereignty	98
Clashes of <i>Idealized</i> and <i>Lived Sovereignty</i> in EIC's Corporate Empire on Trial	105
Conclusion	110
4 Contracting American Wars through Blackwater	112
Sovereignty under Contract	116
The Post-9/11 Contractor Force	118
Blackwater in American Total Force	121
Sovereign Dilemmas in <i>Contractual Hybridity</i>	124
Weber and the Monopoly over Legitimate Use of Force	124
Distributed Accountability	127
Politics of Distributed Accountability	131
Constructing "Inherently Governmental"	138
The Bureaucratic State of American Contracting	138
Defining Inherently Governmental	141
Conclusion	146
5 Institutionalizing Markets through the International Chamber of Commerce	147
Limiting Corporate Responsibility	152
Delegitimizing NGOs	155
The Global Compact	157
Norms and Guiding Principles on Corporate Responsibility for Human Rights	158
Agenda-Setting on Trade and Investment	161
Early Lessons with the ITO	161
Working with the GATT	163

Failing Upward with the MAI	165
“Self-Governance” in Rulemaking	167
Policy Commissions and Standards	167
Constructing Commercial Crime	172
Sovereign Dilemmas in <i>Institutional Hybridity</i>	176
Championing “Palm Tree Justice” in International Arbitration	176
Politics of Exclusivity in Arbitration	181
Conclusion	184
6 Shadowing for Human Rights through Amnesty International	185
Building a Global Polity	190
Getting Its Foot in the Door	192
Campaign for the Abolition of Torture	196
Imposing American Responsibility	200
Solidifying the Polity in Cold War Politics	202
Projecting Moral Purity	204
Impartial Research Expertise	206
Government Independence	209
Sovereign Dilemmas in <i>Shadow Hybridity</i>	211
Financing Help to Exit a Crisis	212
Leveraging Access and Advocacy through a Diplomatic Network	216
Bargaining for Access and Reforms in Closed Countries	220
Politics of Mistrust in Realizing Human Rights	224
Conclusion	228
7 Conclusions on Power and Responsibility in Hybrid Sovereignty	229
Reconsidering Sovereign Power	230
New Challenges to Sovereign Irresponsibility	232
Structural Responsibility and Hybrid Subjectivity	236
References	240
Index	278