

Contents

1	Is Overcoming Division a Fantasy?	1
2	How Can We Mitigate Partisan Animosity?	28
3	Can Our Shared Identities Bridge the Partisan Divide?	50
4	Why Can't We Be Friends: Can Cross-Party Friendships Mitigate Affective Polarization?	79
5	Does Cross-Party Dialogue Reduce Partisan Animus?	104
6	Are There Downstream Consequences to Reducing Affective Polarization?	122
7	What Does This All Mean?	135

Acknowledgments 163

Appendix: Data Sources Used 165

Notes 187

Bibliography 197

Index 221