

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>Use of Indented Paragraphs</i>	<i>vii</i>

1. Introduction	1
I. About this Book	2
II. Legal Culture in Focus	3
III. Structure of the Book	6
2. Comparative Law as a Discipline – A Short History	7
I. History of Comparative Law in a Nutshell	7
II. Comparative Law in the Twenty-first Century	11
3. Comparative Law – Definitions and Distinctions	19
I. Challenge of Further Definition	20
II. Comparative Study of Law	22
III. The Theory of Comparative Law	28
4. Comparative Law – One of the Legal Disciplines	33
I. Part of a Larger Field of Knowledge	33
II. A Member of the Family of Legal Studies	34
III. Comparison and Fields of Law	53
IV. Difficulty of Demarcation	59
5. Why Compare?	62
I. Starting Points – Creating Added Value	63
II. Comparison as a Cross-border Form of Knowledge Acquisition	64
III. Comparison as Thinking Outside the Box	70
IV. Basic Knowledge-interests	74
V. Integrativity and Contradictivity	75
VI. Practical v Theoretical Approach	90
VII. Pedagogical – Comparison in Teaching and Learning Law	96
6. Basic Strategies in Comparison	100
I. Introduction	100
II. Scope – From Macro to Micro	105
III. In Time and Space – The Time Dimension	108

IV.	Quantity	113
V.	The Diversity of Legal Systems – Transnationality	115
VI.	Cultural Dimensions and Overlapping	119
VII.	Methodological Choices of a Theoretical Nature	122
VIII.	Functionality – Functional Comparative Law	122
IX.	Structural Dimension	132
X.	Systemic Approach	138
XI.	Critical Study Approaches – Two Examples	140
XII.	Depth of the Study – Decisiveness of the Knowledge-interest.....	146
XIII.	Research Ethics	148
XIV.	Comparative Methodology – Heuristics?	151
7.	Comparing – Differences and Similarities	153
I.	Need for a Yardstick for Comparison – <i>Tertium</i> <i>Comparationis</i>	154
II.	Differences and Similarities.....	160
III.	Culture and Explanation	162
IV.	Economic Factors	169
V.	Historical Factors	171
VI.	Geography and Climate.....	180
VII.	Other Factors	184
VIII.	Differences between Explanatory Factors	186
IX.	The Presumption of Similarity?	188
8.	Comparison – Obstacles and Difficulties	194
I.	Comparative Research – Between the Familiar and the Foreign.....	194
II.	Research Data Related Problems	197
III.	Pitfalls in Research-material Processing and Analysis.....	200
IV.	Side-step to Theory: Comparing Laws but What Laws?	207
V.	Legal Comparison – A Particularly Risky Business?.....	213
VI.	Comparison as a Learning Process	215
9.	Macro-comparison	218
I.	Basic Blocks of Macro-comparison	219
II.	Building Macro-constructions.....	229
III.	Grouping Legal Systems	234
IV.	Macro-constructs and Methodology	246
V.	Finally.....	251
10.	Legal Evolution?.....	252
I.	Is There Evolution in Law?	254
II.	Problems in Macro-comparison	258
III.	Limits of Legal Evolution?.....	262

11. Groupings, Classifications, Categories	265
I. Technical Criteria	267
II. General Requirements	269
III. History-related Factors	271
IV. Nature of Legal Thinking (Legal Mentality)	273
V. Factors Related to Ideology	277
VI. Cultural Factors	280
VII. Finally.....	283
12. Conclusion	285
<i>Index</i>	289