Contents

For	ewe	ord W. Michael Reisman	vii	
List of abbreviations				
1	St	ate of war	1	
	1	Conventional war	1	
	2	Unconventional war	6	
	3	Mass destruction war I	8	
	4	Mass destruction war II	11	
	5	Use of space	22	
	6	Persistent conflict	30	
2	R	isk management in national security strategies	34	
	1	Strategies for risk management	34	
	2	Security strategies of nuclear weapon states	38	
	3	Security strategies of threshold nuclear weapon states	64	
	4	Views from the outside	70	
	5	National security strategies and global transparency	75	
3	Nuclear weapons and nuclear energy: the connection			
	1	From Chernobyl to nuclear renaissance?	78	
	2	Using the nuclear fuel cycle to make nuclear weapons	89	
4	The architecture of the non-proliferation order			
	1	The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty -	98	
	2	The safeguards system	103	
	3	Export controls	123	
	4	Unleashing the might of the UN Security Council	134	
	5	Making exceptions: the case of India	155	
	6	Outlawing nuclear testing	159	
	7	Zones and areas free of nuclear weapons	167	
5	TI	ne fairness and effectiveness of the non-proliferation order	185	
	1	Preemption and precaution in the UN system and state		
		practice	185	
	2	Global order	196	
	3	Global justice and nuclear weapons	202	
	4	The nuclear non-proliferation order	204	
	5	Effectiveness of non-proliferation	215	

	6	Enforcement	222	
	7	The future of nuclear weapons	223	
6	The threat of nuclear terrorism: how to make the world			
	pr	oliferation resistant	231	
	1	Loose nukes and illicit networks	231	
	2	International anti-terrorism legislation	235	
	3	Anti-terrorism initiatives	238	
	4	Nuclear terrorism: the unmet challenge	249	
7	Just and effective international institutions			
	1	The role of the International Atomic Energy Agency	252	
	2	The structure of the International Atomic Energy Agency	256	
	3	Standards for safety and security	259	
	4	Who controls the fuel cycle: fairness of cartels and fuel banks	267	
	5	An effective International Atomic Energy Agency	275	
	6	Looking back and looking ahead: the 2010 review of		
		non-proliferation	278	
8	Ju	st and effective regional institutions	282	
	1	European Union case study: Euratom	282	
	2	Brazil-Argentina case study	301	
9	Ca	an a nuclear war be a just war?	308	
	1	Nuclear weapons and the survival of states: the opinion		
		of the International Court of Justice	308	
	2	The use of nuclear weapons in war: principles of		
		humanitarian law	318	
10	$\mathbb{C}^{\mathfrak{c}}$	Controlling nuclear weapons		
	1	The military-industrial complex	338	
	2	Arms control instruments	341	
	3	Strategies for nuclear disarmament and arms control	344	
	4	Instruments of nuclear arms control	346	
	5	The Open Skies Treaty	358	
	6	Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty and missile defense	360	
	7	Verification of disarmament	363	
	8	Prospects of a Fissile Material Cutoff Treaty	374	
11	E	nforcement, preemption and precautionary self-defense	380	
	1	Attacking nuclear reactors	380	
	2	Anticipatory self-defense and preemption	392	
		The role of covert operations	400	
	4	Enforcement and the fairness and effectiveness of non-		
		proliferation	405	
	5	Precautionary self-defense and the world order	409	
Inde	ex		417	