Contents

Lis	st of Tables	page ix
Ac	knowledgments	xi
No	ote on the Text	xiii
Int	roduction	1
	The Return of Sortition in Politics	2
	A Growing Interest in the Academic Literature	5
	Combining Historical Sociology and Political Theory	7
	Outline of the Book	IO
Ι	Democracy, Modern and Ancient	17
	Representative Democracy: Golden Age and Crisis	18
	Selection by Lot in Antiquity	36
	Conclusion	63
2	Sortition's Second Birth in the Middle Ages and	
	the Early Modern Period	66
	The Multiple Meanings of Sortition in the Italian Communes	68
	Venice: Ensuring Distributive Justice among the Aristocracy	74
	Florence: The Quest for Consensus and Republican Self-Government	81
	The First Taming of Chance in Politics	94
	Spain: The Pacification of Power Struggles (Mid-Fifteenth	
	to Seventeenth Centuries)	IOI
	Distributive Aristocracies in the Early Modern Period	109
	Conclusion	119
3	The Disappearance of Sortition in Politics:	
	A Historical Enigma	125
	A Great Divergence between China and the West	126
	Selection by Lot in Popular Juries	135

* * *	C
V111	Content

	Against "Blind Chance"	151
	Sortition and Descriptive Representation	171
	Conclusion	182
4	The Return of Sortition: The Deliberative Minipublics The Representative Sample: The Second Taming of Chance	188
	The First Wave: Deliberative Minipublics as	
	Counterfactual Public Opinion	193
	The Second Wave: Toward Empowered Minipublics	206
	Sortition as a Tool for Political Equality	229
	Three Democratic Imaginaries	234
	Conclusion	247
5	Sortition and Politics in the Twenty-First Century	250
	Three Challenges	252
	Democratizing Democracy: A Systemic Perspective	267
References		279
Index		309