

CONTENTS



	List of Tables	ix
	Preface	xi
1	Introduction	1
	OUTLINE OF THE ARGUMENT	3
	METHODOLOGICAL CONTRIBUTIONS	8
	THEORETICAL CONTRIBUTIONS	9
2	Theoretical Framework and Methodological Approach	14
	THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	14
	METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH	32
3	The Development of Welfare States: Quantitative Evidence	39
	HYPOTHESES	40
	OPERATIONALIZATIONS	50
	ANALYTIC TECHNIQUES	62
	RESULTS	66
	CONCLUSION	79
4	Welfare State and Production Regimes	85
	WELFARE STATE AND PRODUCTION REGIMES	86
	THE PERFORMANCE OF REGIMES	105
	CONCLUSION	110
5	The Development of Welfare States and Production Regimes in the Golden Age: A Comparative Historical Analysis	113
	PATHS TO THE NORDIC WELFARE STATE	115
	THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC WELFARE STATES OF NORTHERN EUROPE	144
	THE ANTIPODEAN WAGE EARNER WELFARE STATES	169
	COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS	181

6	Welfare State Retrenchment: Quantitative Evidence	202
	DATA AND METHODS	203
	RESULTS	206
	CONCLUSION	219
7	The Politics of Welfare States after the Golden Age: A Comparative Historical Analysis	222
	CHANGES IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY AND DOMESTIC SOCIAL STRUCTURES AND THEIR EFFECTS	223
	THE NORDIC SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC WELFARE STATES	241
	THE NORTHERN CONTINENTAL CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC WELFARE STATES	265
	THE ANTIPODES	286
	THE IMPACT OF RETRENCHMENT	299
	CONCLUSION	300
8	Conclusion	312
	SUMMARY OF ARGUMENTS	312
	SPECULATION AND PRESCRIPTION	323
	CONTRIBUTIONS TO THEORIES OF THE WELFARE STATE	331
	CONTRIBUTIONS TO THEORIES OF THE STATE	337
	Appendix	347
	Notes	369
	References	385
	Index	409