## Contents

xvii

xix

xxi

Preface

In Memoriam

*About the Authors* 

CH	HAPTER 1 The Power of Bacteria	2
	Why Are Bacteria So Much in the Public Health Spotlight Nowadays? 3	
	Bacteria, a Formidable Ancient Life Form 4	
	Pressing Current Infectious Disease Issues Emerging and Reemerging Infectious Diseases Foodborne and Waterborne Infections Modern Medicine as a Source of New Diseases Postsurgical and Other Wound Infections  Bioterrorism  10	
	A New Respect for Prevention 10 Surveillance: An Early Warning System 11 Making Hospitals Safe for Patients 12	
	And Now for Some Good News: You've Got a Bacterial Infection! 12 The Helicobacter pylori Revolution 12 The Aftermath 13 Microbiota Shift Diseases 13	
	A Brave New World of Pathogenesis Research The New Age of Genomics 16 Insights into Pathogen Evolution 17 Modeling the Host-Pathogen Interaction in Experimental Animals 17 Correlation Studies 18	
	Selected Readings 18	
	Questions 20	
CH	HAPTER 2 Skin and Mucosa: The First Lines of Defense against Bacterial Infections	22
	The Best Defense: Avoid, Reduce, and Prevent Exposure! 23	
	Barriers: Skin and Mucosal Membranes The Layers of Cells That Protect the Body Normal Microbiota of the Skin and Mucosa Defenses of the Skin 31	

Defenses of Mucosal Surfaces 32 Special Defenses of the Gastrointestinal Tract 34 Special Defenses of the Urogenital Tract 36 Special Defenses of the Respiratory Tract 36 Immune Defenses of the Skin and Mucosa 37 Models for Studying Breaches of Barrier Defenses 38 Selected Readings 39
Questions 39
CHAPTER 3 The Innate Immune System: Always on Guard
Triggering Innate Immune Defenses 41
Innate Immune Cells That Defend Blood and Tissue 42 Neutrophils (PMNs) 42 Monocytes, Macrophages, and Dendritic Cells (DCs) 42 Granulocytes: Basophils, Mast Cells, and Eosinophils 47 Transmigration—How Do Phagocytes Know When and Where to Go? 47
Natural Killer (NK) Cells 48
The Lymphatic System 50
How Phagocytes Recognize and Respond to Bacteria 50
How Phagocytes Kill Bacteria 54 Oxidative Burst in Phagolysosomes 54 Autophagy—Another Pathway for the Killing of Intracellular Pathogens 56
The Complement Cascade 57 Complement Proteins 57 Overview of Complement Pathways and Their Function 58 Steps in Complement Activation 60 Controlling Complement Activation 62
Cytokines and Chemokines—Mediators of Immune Responses 63 Roles of Cytokines and Chemokines in Directing Innate Immune Responses 63 Inflammation and Collateral Damage 65
Septic Shock: The Dark Side of the Innate Defenses 66
Other Innate Defenses of the Body—Nutritional Immunity 69
Selected Readings 70
Questions 70
CHAPTER 4 The Adaptive Defenses: Antibodies and Cytotoxic T Cells
The Specialists: Adapting to a Particular Pathogen Challenge 73
B Cells: Producers of Antibodies 74  The Humoral (Antibody) Immune Response 74  Characteristics of Antibodies and Their Diverse Roles in Preventing Infection 74  Serum Antibodies 76  Secretory Antibodies: Antibodies That Protect Mucosal Surfaces 78  Pathogen and Toxin Neutralization by Antibodies 79  Affinity and Avidity 80
Cytotoxic T Cells, Also Known as Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes (CTLs) 81 Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes: Critical Defense against Intracellular Pathogens 81
Antigen Presentation to the Immune System 82 Processing of Protein Antigens by Dendritic Cells 82 Interaction between APCs and T Cells: The T-Cell-Dependent Response 84 Th-(Th1/Th2/Th17)-Cell-Mediated Immunity 86 Production of Antibodies by B Cells 87
Links between the Innate and Adaptive Defense Systems 88

T-Cell-Independent Antibody Responses 89	
Mucosal Immunity: IgA/sIgA Antibodies 89	
Development of the Adaptive Immune System from Infancy to Adulthood 92	
Adaptive Defense Systems in Nonmammals 93	
The Dark Side of the Adaptive Defenses: Autoimmune Disease 93	
Selected Readings 94	
Questions 94	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 95	
HAPTER 5 The Microbiota of the Human Body: Microbiomes and Beyond 98	
Importance of the Normal Resident Microbial Populations (Microbiota) of the Human Body 99	
Characterization of the Body's Microbiota 100	
Taking a Microbial Census by Using Microbial rRNA Gene Sequence Analysis 101 Characterizing Microbiomes by Using Metagenomic Analysis 115 Beyond the Metagenome 117	
Overview of the Human Microbiota 123 Skin Microbiota 124	
Oropharyngeal Microbiota 125	
Microbiota of the Small Intestine and Colon 125 Microbiota of the Vaginal Tract 128	
The Other Microbiota: The Forgotten Eukaryotes 130	
Selected Readings 130	
Questions 131	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 133	
HAPTER 6 Microbes and Disease: Establishing a Connection 134	Ļ
HAPTER 6 Microbes and Disease: Establishing a Connection  History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136	-
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates Early Germ Theory 136	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136 Early Germ Theory 136 Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137 Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal 143	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal 143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates 143	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal 143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates 143  Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues 143	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal 143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates 143  Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues 143  Eliminate the Pathogen and Prevent or Cure the Disease 144	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal 143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates 143  Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues 143  Eliminate the Pathogen and Prevent or Cure the Disease 144	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates  Early Germ Theory  136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection  137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates  138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease  139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture  140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in  Humans or Animals  141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal  143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates  143  Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues  144  Comparative Infectious Disease Causation  147	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136  Early Germ Theory 136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal 143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates 143  Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues 143  Eliminate the Pathogen and Prevent or Cure the Disease 144  Comparative Infectious Disease Causation 147  The Microbiota Shift Disease Problem 147	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates  Early Germ Theory  136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection  137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates  138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease  139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture  140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in  Humans or Animals  141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal  143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates  143  Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues  143  Eliminate the Pathogen and Prevent or Cure the Disease  144  Comparative Infectious Disease Causation  147  The Microbiota Shift Disease Problem  147  Koch's Postulates and Pathogenic Microbial Communities  147	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates Early Germ Theory 136 Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138 Easier Said than Done 138 The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139 The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140 The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141 The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal 143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates 143 Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues 143 Eliminate the Pathogen and Prevent or Cure the Disease 144 Comparative Infectious Disease Causation 147  The Microbiota Shift Disease Problem 147 Koch's Postulates and Pathogenic Microbial Communities 147 Keystone Pathogens and Microbial Shift Diseases 149  Concepts of Disease 150	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates Early Germ Theory 136 Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138 Easier Said than Done 138 The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139 The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140 The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141 The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal 143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates 143 Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues 143 Eliminate the Pathogen and Prevent or Cure the Disease 144 Comparative Infectious Disease Causation 147  The Microbiota Shift Disease Problem 147 Koch's Postulates and Pathogenic Microbial Communities 147  Molecular Koch's Postulates 149 Concepts of Disease 150 Varieties of Human-Microbe Interactions 150	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates 136 Early Germ Theory 136 Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection 137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates 138 Easier Said than Done 138 The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease 139 The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture 140 The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in Humans or Animals 141 The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal 143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates 143 Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues 143 Eliminate the Pathogen and Prevent or Cure the Disease 144 Comparative Infectious Disease Causation 147  The Microbiota Shift Disease Problem 147 Koch's Postulates and Pathogenic Microbial Communities 147  Keystone Pathogens and Microbial Shift Diseases 149  Concepts of Disease 150  Varieties of Human-Microbe Interactions 150  Views of the Human-Microbe Interaction 150	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates  Early Germ Theory  136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection  137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates  138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease  139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture  140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in  Humans or Animals  141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal  143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates  143  Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues  144  Comparative Infectious Disease Causation  147  The Microbiota Shift Disease Problem  147  Koch's Postulates and Pathogenic Microbial Communities  147  Keystone Pathogens and Microbial Shift Diseases  149  Concepts of Disease  150  Varieties of Human-Microbe Interactions  150  Views of the Human-Microbe Interaction  150  Virulence as a Complex Phenomenon  152	
History and Relevance of Koch's Postulates  Early Germ Theory  136  Koch's Postulates: A Set of Criteria Used To Establish a Microbe-Disease Connection  137  Challenges to Satisfying Koch's Postulates  138  Easier Said than Done 138  The First Postulate: Association of the Microbe with Lesions of the Disease  139  The Second Postulate: Isolating the Bacterium in Pure Culture  140  The Third Postulate: Showing that the Isolated Bacterium Causes Disease Experimentally in  Humans or Animals  141  The Fourth Postulate: Reisolating the Bacterium from the Intentionally Infected Animal  143  Modern Alternatives To Satisfy Koch's Postulates  143  Detecting the Presence of the Pathogen Only in Diseased Tissues  144  Comparative Infectious Disease Causation  147  The Microbiota Shift Disease Problem  147  Koch's Postulates and Pathogenic Microbial Communities  147  Molecular Koch's Postulates  149  Concepts of Disease  150  Varieties of Human-Microbe Interactions  150  Virulence as a Complex Phenomenon  152	

153

Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis

CHAPTER 7 Mechanisms of Genetic Modification and Exchange: Role in	
Pathogen Evolution	156
Adapt or Perish 158 Acquiring New Virulence Traits by Horizontal Gene Transfer 158	
Mechanisms of Genetic Change and Diversification 158  Spontaneous Mutation 158  Phase Variation 159  Antigenic Variation 161	
Horizontal Gene Transfer: Mobile Genetic Elements  Natural Transformation 162  Conjugation: Plasmids and Transposons 165  Phage Transduction 171	
Control of Horizontal Gene Transfer 171  Toxin-Antitoxin Systems—Retaining the Goods 171  Restriction-Modification Systems—Bacterial Innate Immunity from Foreign DNA 173  CRISPR-Cas Systems—Bacterial Adaptive Immunity from Foreign DNA 173  Type 6 Secretion Systems—Bacterial Defense Against Conjugation 174	
Pathogenicity Islands and Pathogen Evolution Properties of Pathogenicity Islands Pathogen Evolution in Quantum Leaps 174 Pathogen Evolution in Quantum Leaps 177	
Selected Readings 178	
Questions 179	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 179	
CHAPTER 8 Identification of Virulence Factors: Measuring Infectivity and Virulence	102
	182
How Does One Experimentally Measure Virulence and Satisfy Koch's Postulates? 183  Animal Models of Infection 184  Human Volunteers 184  Nonhuman Animal Models 186	
Measuring Bacterial Infection in Animal Models Ethical Considerations 188 Animal Model Basics 188 Survival Curve Analysis and Biophotonic Imaging 189 ID <sub>50</sub> and LD <sub>50</sub> Values 190 Competition Assays 191	
Tissue Culture and Organ Culture Models 192 Tissue Culture Models 192 Gentamicin Protection Assay for Cell Adhesion and Invasion 193 Plaque Assay for Intracellular Survival and Cell-to-Cell Spread 195 Fluorescence Microscopy Techniques for Assessing Effects of Pathogens on Host Cells 196 Organ Culture Models 196	
The Continuing Need for Reliable and Plentiful Information about Disease Pathology 197	
Selected Readings 198	
Questions 199	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 200	
CHAPTER 9 Identification of Virulence Factors: Molecular Approaches for Bacterial Factors	202
Finding a Needle in a Haystack 204	
Biochemical Approaches 204 Isolation and Purification of Toxic Factors 204	
Molecular Genetic Approaches 208 Screening Using Recombinant Genes 208 Reporter Fusions 208	

Mutagenesis Screening 210	
Genome-wide Sequencing Approaches for Identifying Virulence Genes  Tn-Seq Technology to Identify In Vivo-Expressed Genes  214  RNA-Seq Technology to Identify In Vivo-Expressed Genes  216  Comparative Genomic Sequence Analysis for Identifying Virulence Genes  217	
Proteomics Approaches for Identifying Virulence Factors Protein Microarrays (Proteoarrays) 218 In Vivo-Induced Antigen Technology (IVIAT) 218	
The Importance of Understanding Bacterial Physiology 219	
Selected Readings 222	
Questions 223	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 223	
HAPTER 10 Identification of Virulence Factors: Molecular Approaches for Host Factors	226
Comparative Approaches to Identify Host Factors Required for Infection  Transgenic Animal Models 228  In vivo Imaging of Animals during Infection 231  Systems Genetics: Comparative Genomics of the Host Response 231	
Screening Approaches to Identify Host Factors Required for Infection 235  Genome-Wide Screening 235	
Host Response Profiling to Identify Host Factors Required for Infection  Transcriptomics 240  Proteomics 243  Metabolomics 246	
The Promise and the Caution 247	
Selected Readings 248	
Questions 249	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 249	
HAPTER 11 Bacterial Strategies for Colonization and Survival in the Host	254
What Does Not Kill You Makes You Stronger—Or, a Better Pathogen 255	
Preinfection 258 Survival in the External Environment 258 Biofilms 258 Motility and Chemotaxis 260	
Colonization of Host Surfaces 263  Penetrating Intact Skin 263  Penetrating the Mucin Layer 263  Evading the Host's Innate Immunity 264  Nutrient and Iron Acquisition Mechanisms 265  Adherence 268	
Evading the Host Immune Response 275  Avoiding Complement and Phagocytosis 277  Invasion and Uptake by Host Cells 280  Surviving Phagocytosis 281  Cell-to-Cell Spread 286  Tissue Penetration and Dissemination 288  Beyond Virulence Factors 288	
Selected Readings 289	
Questions 290	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 290	
Special Global Perspective Problem: Integrating Concepts in Pathogenesis 291	

CHAPTER 12 Toxins and Other Toxic Virulence Factors	294
Bacterial Toxins 295 Transparent Mechanisms, Exciting Applications, Mysterious Purposes 295 Toxin Characteristics and Nomenclature 300 Nonprotein Toxins 302 Peptide and Protein Exotoxins 304 Toxic Effector Proteins of Specialized Secretion Systems 312	
Examples of Toxin-Mediated Diseases 313  Diphtheria Toxin 313  Clostridial Neurotoxins 319  Cholera Toxin 323	
Toxin-Based Therapeutics and Research Tools 327 Immunotoxins 327	
Selected Readings 329	
Questions 330	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 331	
0	
CHAPTER 13 Delivery of Virulence Factors	334
Bacterial Secretion Systems and Virulence 335	
Common Secretory Systems 336  The General Secretory (Sec) System 336  The Accessory Secretory (Sec) System 336  The Cotranslational Signal-Recognition Particle (SRP) System 336  The Twin-Arginine Transport (TAT) System 337	
Secretion Systems Specific to Gram-Negative Bacteria 338 Sec-Dependent Secretion Systems 338 Sec-Independent Secretion Systems 341	
Specialized Secretion Systems Specific to Gram-Positive Bacteria 350  General Secretory Transporter Systems in Gram-Positive Bacteria 350  Cytolysin-Mediated Translocation (CMT) in <i>S. pyogenes</i> (Group A Strep) 351  Type 7 Secretion System (T7SS) 352	
Selected Readings 353	
Questions 354	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 355	
CHAPTER 14 Virulence Regulation	360
Virulence Gene Regulation 361	000
Mechanisms of Regulation 361 Operons, Regulons, and Global Regulators 362 Activators and Repressors 362 Two-Component Regulatory Systems 364 Sigma Factors 368 Transcriptional Terminators and Antiterminators 369 Regulation of Translation Initiation 372 Regulatory Small RNAs 372 Bacterial Chromatin 375	
Responding to Environmental Signals 376  Phase Variation and Bistable Switches 376  Hypermutability, Intragenomic Recombination, and Positive Selection 377  Coordinate Virulence Regulation 377  Quorum Sensing 378  Chemotaxis 387  Selected Readings 389  Ouestions 389	

Special Global Perspective Problems: Integrating Concepts in Pathogenesis	s 395
HAPTER 15 Antimicrobial Compounds and Their Targets	400
Antimicrobial Compounds: The Safety Net of Modern Medicine The Importance of Antimicrobial Compounds 401 Avoiding, Reducing, and Preventing Exposure 402 Killing versus Inhibiting Growth 404 Tests Used To Assess Antibiotics 404	
Antiseptics and Disinfectants 405	
Antibiotics 407 Characteristics of Antibiotics 407 The Process of Antibiotic Discovery 409 The Economics of Antibiotic Discovery 413	
Mechanisms of Antibiotic Action 416 Targets of Antibiotic Action 416 Cell Wall Synthesis Inhibitors 417 Protein Synthesis Inhibitors 422 Antibiotics That Target DNA and RNA Synthesis 425 Inhibitors of Tetrahydrofolate Biosynthesis 429 The Newest Antibiotics 429 The Newest Antibiotic Targets 430	
Strategies for Enhancing Antibiotic Efficacy 431	
The Continuing Challenge 432	
Selected Readings 433	
Questions 434	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 435	
HAPTER 16 Antibiotic Resistance	436
The Dawning of Awareness—Uh, We Have a Problem! 437	
How Did We Get to Where We Are? 438	
And Now the Really Scary Part 440  Emergence and Challenge of Multidrug Resistance (MDR) 440  Multiple Resistance and Genetic Linkage 441  Next-Generation MDR Pathogens: The "Superbugs"! 441	
Mechanisms of Antibiotic Resistance 444  Overview of Resistance Mechanisms 444  Resistance to Antiseptics and Disinfectants 444  Limiting Access of the Antibiotic 445  Enzymatic Inactivation of the Antibiotic 446  Modification or Protection of the Antibiotic Target 451  Failure to Activate an Antibiotic 453  Regulation of Resistance Genes 454	
Antibiotic Tolerance and Persister Cells Antibiotic Tolerance 457 Persistence 459	
Toxin-Antitoxin Systems 459	
Horizontal Gene Transfer (HGT) of Resistance Genes 461	1.01
Propagating and Maintaining Antibiotic Resistance through Selective Pressuring Fitness 463	ire and Changes in
Will We Return to the Pre-Antibiotic Era? 464 Returning to Status Quo or Moving Forward? 464	

466

390

Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis

The Hunt for Alternative Approaches to Antibiotics

Selected Readings 468	
Questions 469	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 470	
Special Global Perspective Problems: Integrating Concepts in Pathogenesis 470	
CHAPTER 17 Vaccination: A Critical Component of the Modern Medical Armamentarium	476
Vaccines: A Major Health Care Bargain 477	
What Makes an Ideal Vaccine? 479	
Immunization Programs480Barriers to Implementation and Success of Immunization Programs483The Antivaccination Movement484	
Vaccine Success Stories 485 Subunit Vaccines 485 Conjugate Vaccines 490	
Vaccine "Less-than-Success" Stories 492	
A New Age of Vaccine Development: Making Vaccines Better Approaches to Enhancing Immunogenicity 494 Adjuvants 494 Programming Adaptive Immunity 496 Targeting Mucosal Immunity 500	
Storage of Vaccines—Strategies to Increase Shelf Life 504	
Passive Immunization 504	
Selected Readings 505	
Questions 505	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 508	
Special Global Perspective Problems: Integrating Concepts in Pathogenesis 510	
CHAPTER 18 The Gram-Positive Opportunistic Pathogens	514
What Is an Opportunist? 515	
Characteristics of Gram-Positive Opportunists 516	
Notable Gram-Positive Opportunists 516  Staphylococcus aureus—Commensal Ready for a Fight 516  Staphylococcus epidermidis—Accidental Pathogen 524  Streptococcus pneumoniae—"Captain of All the Men of Death" 527  Clostridium difficile—True Opportunist 534	
Other Gram-Positive Opportunists 542	
Selected Readings 543	
Questions 544	
Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 544	
CHAPTER 19 The Gram-Negative Opportunistic Pathogens	548
Jumping Over the (Cell) Wall: Gram-Negative Bacteria Can Be Opportunistic Pathogens Too! 549 Common Traits of Gram-Negative Opportunists 549	
<b>The Dark Side of Some Residents of the Human Body</b> The Ever-Changing Face of <i>E. coli</i> 550	
Klebsiella pneumoniae Nosocomial Infections 554  Bacteroides fragilis—The Bad Sheep of the Family 555  Porphyromonas gingivalis—A Keystone Pathogen 557	
Environmental Inhabitants Weigh in as Opportunists 558  Pseudomonas aeruginosa—A Versatile Opportunist of the Highest Order 558	
Burkholderia cepacia Complex—P. aeruginosa's Evil Twin 565	

Acinetobacter baumannii—A Deadly Threat Emerges from the Iraq War 565

Don't Forget the Arthropods! 567

Ehrlichia spp. 567

Selected Readings 568

Questions 569

Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 569

Special Global Perspective Problems: Integrating Concepts in Pathogenesis 570

574

## CHAPTER 20 The Changing Roles of Microbiologists in an Age of Bioterrorism and Emerging Diseases

When Microbiologists Are Called to the Front Line 575

Tracking Down a Bioterrorist 576

Unintentional or Deliberate? 577

Timing 579

Tracing the Source 579

Lessons Learned 579

The "Top Four" Bioterror Agents 582

Bacillus anthracis Spores 582

Smallpox 583

Yersinia pestis 583

Botulinum Neurotoxin 584

What If Bioterrorists Hit Us with Something Completely New? 585

Biosecurity in a Complex, Dynamic, and Ever-Changing World 585

Food Safety and Biosecurity 586

The Case for Food Irradiation 587

The Future of Biosecurity 589

Selected Readings 589

Questions 590

Solving Problems in Bacterial Pathogenesis 591

Glossary 593 Index 661