

Contents

LIST OF FIGURES *vi*

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS *vii*

PART I: INTRODUCTION *1*

CHAPTER 1 POLICY SCIENCE AND POLICY CYCLES *2*

 The Ambitions of the Policy Sciences *2*

 Definition of Public Policy *5*

 Understanding Public Policy *8*

 Further Readings *19*

CHAPTER 2 APPROACHES TO PUBLIC POLICY *20*

 Levels, Methods, and Units of Analysis
 in Social Science Research *20*

 Deductive Theories *21*

 Inductive Theories *33*

 Conclusion *46*

 Further Readings *48*

PART II: INSTITUTIONS, ACTORS, AND INSTRUMENTS *51*

CHAPTER 3 POLICY ACTORS AND INSTITUTIONS *52*

 Integrating Actors and Institutions:
 The Policy Universe and the Policy Subsystem *53*

 International System *55*

 Domestic State Systems *60*

 Conclusion *84*

 Further Readings *85*

CHAPTER 4 POLICY INSTRUMENTS *87*

 Classifying Policy Instruments *88*

 Conclusions *116*

 Further Readings *116*

PART III: THE PUBLIC POLICY PROCESS 119

CHAPTER 5	AGENDA-SETTING: POLICY DETERMINANTS, POLICY IDEAS, AND POLICY WINDOWS 120
	Early Univariate Models of Agenda-Setting 122
	Multivariate Models of Agenda-Setting 131
	Agenda-Setting Styles 139
	Conclusion 141
	Further Readings 141
CHAPTER 6	POLICY FORMULATION: POLICY COMMUNITIES AND POLICY NETWORKS 143
	Types of Policy Alternatives 146
	Policy Subsystems and Policy Formulation 147
	Subsystem Structure and Policy Formulation Style 156
	Conclusion: Policy Formulation Styles 157
	Further Readings 159
CHAPTER 7	PUBLIC POLICY DECISION-MAKING: BEYOND RATIONALISM AND INCREMENTALISM 162
	Authoritative and Non-Authoritative Actors in the Decision-Making Process 163
	Types of Choices: Negative, Positive, and Non-Decisions 165
	Models of Public Policy Decision-Making 166
	Classifying Decision-Making Styles 178
	Conclusion 183
	Further Readings 184
CHAPTER 8	POLICY IMPLEMENTATION: POLICY DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION STYLES 185
	Actors and Activities in Policy Implementation 187
	Early Models of Public Policy Implementation 189
	Implementation as Policy Design: Theories of Policy Instrument Choice 194
	Conclusion: Models of Implementation Styles 202
	Further Readings 204
CHAPTER 9	POLICY EVALUATION: POLICY ANALYSIS AND POLICY LEARNING 207
	Assessing Policy Success or Failure 207

Actors in the Policy Evaluation Process	209
Types of Policy Evaluation	210
The Outcomes of Policy Evaluation: Policy Feedback and Policy Termination	216
Models of Policy Evaluation	219
Policy Evaluation Styles	222
Conclusion	224
Further Readings	224
PART IV: Understanding Policy Change	227
CHAPTER 10 POLICY REGIMES AND POLICY DYNAMICS	228
Long-Term Patterns of Policy-Making	228
Policy Dynamics: Policy Stability and Policy Change	234
Conclusion	241
Further Readings	243
CHAPTER 11 AFTERWORD: STILL STUDYING PUBLIC POLICY	245
BIBLIOGRAPHY	250
INDEX	305