

Contents

Preface	1
---------------	---

Introduction	5
--------------------	---

Peter Flora and Arnold J. Heidenheimer

Part One: What Is the Welfare State?

1. The Historical Core and Changing Boundaries of the Welfare State

Peter Flora and Arnold J. Heidenheimer17

Part Two: Why and How Welfare States Grew: Determinants and Variations

2. Modernization, Democratization, and the Development of Welfare States in Western Europe

Peter Flora and Jens Alber37

3. The Development of Welfare States in North America

Robert T. Kudrle and Theodore R. Marmor81

Part Three: Social Security: The Importance of Socioeconomic and Political Variables

4. The Growth of Social Insurance Programs in Scandinavia: Outside Influences and Internal Forces

Stein Kuhnle125

5. Government Responses to the Challenge of Unemployment: The Development of Unemployment Insurance in Western Europe

Jens Alber151

Part Four: Economic Equality: The Distribution of Incomes

6. The Historical Development of Income Inequality in Western Europe and the United States

Franz Kraus 187

Part Five: Educational Opportunities: Access to Education and Priorities in Welfare State Development

7. Educational Opportunities and Government Policies in Europe in the Period of Industrialization

Hartmut Kaelble 239

8. Education and Social Security Entitlements in Europe and America

Arnold J. Heidenheimer 269

Part Six: An End to Growth? Fiscal Capacities and Containment Pressures

9. Trends and Problems in Postwar Public Expenditure Development in Western Europe and North America

Jürgen Kohl 307

10. Leftism, Catholicism, and Democratic Corporatism: The Role of Political Parties in Recent Welfare State Development

Harold L. Wilensky 345

11. Toward a New Welfare State?

Hugh Heclo 383

Contributors 407

Index 409