

CONTENTS

The Editor Team

xi

About the Contributors

xiii

Democracy in the Disinformation Age: Influence and
Activism in American Politics

1

Editors' Introduction

Regina Luttrell, Lu Xiao, and Jon Glass

PART 1

Awakening of Activism

7

- 1 Social Media for Social Good through a Public Policy
Lens: What Role Does Social Media Play in the Creation
and Sustainability of Social Movements?

9

Adrienne A. Wallace

- 2 "Woke" Culture: The Societal and Political Implications
of Black Lives Matter Digital Activism

37

Jasmine Roberts

- 3 Outreach and Empowerment: Civic Engagement,
Advocacy, and Amplification of the Women's Movement

58

Regina Luttrell

PART 2

Disruptions in the Digital Age

77

- 4 Fake News, Reality Apathy, and the Erosion of Trust and Authenticity in American Politics 79
Cindy S. Vincent and Adam Gismondi
- 5 The Volume Inside of this Bus Is Astronomical: Political Communication and Legitimacy on TikTok 99
Teri Del Rosso
- 6 The Legal Landscape: The First Amendment, Section 230, and Online Liability 119
Frank LoMonte

PART 3

**Misinformation and Disinformation:
Spread and Influence**

145

- 7 Infowars and the Crisis of Political Misinformation on Social Media 147
Michelle M. Maresh-Fuehrer and David Gurney
- 8 Combating Misinformation in Risk: Emotional Appeal in False Beliefs 165
Jiyoung Lee, Tanya Ott and Danielle Deavours
- 9 From Russia with Love: A Social Psychological Analysis of Information Warfare in the Social Media Age 182
Rosanna E. Guadagno
- 10 Fighting Disinformation in Social Media: An Online Persuasion Perspective 201
Lu Xiao

Glossary

221

Index

227