

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Preface	x
PART 1	
1 SOURCES OF THE LAW	para. 1.1
Law and Legal Institutions	para. 1.1
Parliament	para. 1.2
Judges, Courts and Tribunals	para. 1.3
Precedents	para. 1.3
Courts	para. 1.4
Tribunals	para. 1.5
Common Law and Equity	para. 1.6
2 DIVISIONS OF LAW	para. 2.1
Introduction	para. 2.1
Criminal and Civil Law	para. 2.2
National, International and European Union Law	para. 2.3
National Law	para. 2.4
International Law	para. 2.5
European Union Law	para. 2.6
Public and Private Law	para. 2.7
Criminal Law and Civil Law Answers	para. 2.8
3 LAW AND ITS SOCIAL CONTEXT	para. 3.1
Introduction	para. 3.1
Different Questions Mean Different Answers	para. 3.2
Which Kind of Question Am I Asking?	para. 3.3
Are There Really Different Questions?	para. 3.4
Answering Questions	para. 3.5
Seeing the Law in Action	para. 3.6

PART 2

4 FINDING CASES AND STATUTES	para. 4.1
Finding Cases	para. 4.2
Using Full Law Library Non-Electronic Research Facilities	para. 4.3
Using Law Reports	para. 4.4
Up-dating Cases	para. 4.5
Using Limited Library Facilities	para. 4.6
Using Electronic Retrieval Facilities	para. 4.7
"On-line" Services	para. 4.8
Cases on the net	para. 4.9
Finding and Up-dating Statutes	para. 4.10
How to Use Encyclopaedias	para. 4.11
Finding and Using Material on the Law of the European Communities, the European Union, and the European Economic Area	para. 4.12
Legislation	para. 4.13
Information and Notices	para. 4.14
Other Materials	para. 4.15
European Union Materials on the Internet	para. 4.16
5 READING CASES AND STATUTES	para. 5.1
Reading a Case	para. 5.2
How to Read a Statute	para. 5.3
The Different Parts	para. 5.4
Using a Statute	para. 5.5
Statutory Instruments	para. 5.6
Exercise 1	para. 5.7
Exercise 2	para. 5.8
Exercise 3	para. 5.9
Exercise 4	para. 5.10
6 LEGAL REASONING IN JUDGMENTS	para. 6.1
The Hierarchy of Precedent	para. 6.1
Ratio and Obiter	para. 6.2
Further Reading	para. 6.3
7 STATUTORY INTERPRETATION	para. 7.1
Judges and Statutes	para. 7.1
The Principles of Statutory Interpretation	para. 7.2
Further Reading	para. 7.3
8 READING RESEARCH MATERIALS	para. 8.1
Record Reading	para. 8.2
Interviews and Questionnaires	para. 8.3

Observation	para. 8.4
Choosing Research Methods	para. 8.5
Sampling	para. 8.6
Research findings	para. 8.7
Exercise 5	para. 8.8
9 STUDYING AT UNIVERSITY	para. 9.1
Learning Independently	para. 9.2
Managing Your Time	para. 9.3
Making Lectures Work for You	para. 9.4
Tutorials and Seminars	para. 9.5
Researching a Topic for an Essay/Problem, Tutorial or Seminar	para. 9.6
Recording Your Research	para. 9.7
Reading for Research	para. 9.8
Writing Assignments (Essay and Problems Answers)	para. 9.9
Exams and Assessments	para. 9.10
International Students	para. 9.11
Exercise 6	para. 9.12
Appendix I	para. A1.1
Abbreviations	para. A1.1
Appendix II	para. A2.1
Further Reading	para. A2.1
Appendix III	para. A3.1
Exercise Answers	para. A3.1
Index	page 181