## Contents

quantificited. The recount is any mean recount?

Preface	vii		
FIRST BOOK			
European Nihilism			
I. A Plan	3		
II. Nihilism	5		
1. Nihilism as an Outcome of the Valuations and Interpretations of Existence which have Prevailed Heretofore	5		
2. Further Causes of Nihilism	14		
3. The Nihilistic Movement as an Expression of Decadence	19		
4. The Crisis: Nihilism and the Idea of Recurrence	28		
III. Concerning the History of European Nihilism	33		
A. Modern Gloominess	33		
B. The Last Centuries	44		
C. Signs of Increasing Strength	54		
SECOND BOOK			
A Criticism of the Highest Values that Have Prevailed Hitherto			
I. Criticism of Religion	69		
1. Concerning the Origin of Religions	69		

## Contents

2.	Concerning the History of Christianity	80
3.	Christian Ideals	108
II. A	Criticism of Morality	126
1.	The Origin of Moral Valuations	126
2.	The Herd	135
3.	General Observations Concerning Morality	141
4.	How Virtue Is Made to Dominate	148
5.	The Moral Ideal	157
	A. A Criticism of Ideals	157
	B. A Criticism of the "Good Man," of the Saint, Etc.	168
	C. Concerning the Slander of the So-Called	
	Evil Qualities	173
	D. A Criticism of the Words: Improving,	
	Perfecting, Elevating	184
6.	Concluding Remarks Concerning the Criticism of	
	Morality	189
III. Ci	riticism of Philosophy	194
1.	General Remarks	194
2.	A Criticism of Greek Philosophy	204
3.	The Truths and Errors of Philosophers	218
4.	Concluding Remarks in the Criticism of Philosophy	223
Endnote	S	229