Contents

abbreviations		IX
on contributors		X
wledgements		xiv
luction		1
The persistence of social divisions		3
ining and explaining 'social divisions'		5
Payne		
Social divisions as a way of thinking about societ	zy	6
What are social divisions?		8
Social divisions as social rules		11
Social divisions in contemporary society		12
The complexity of social divisions		14
The plan of the book		15
Discussion questions		16
Further reading		17
ss and stratification		19
arrison and John Scott		
Conceptualising class and stratification		20
Differentiating class, status and authority		22
Occupations and social stratification		24
Class societies		26
Mapping classes		27
Changing class relations		30
Class and life chances in contemporary society		31
The subordinate classes		39
The intermediate situation		41
The advantaged classes		44
Mobility and elites		46
Occupation plus: class as lived experience		47
Conclusion		49
Discussion questions		50
Further reading		50
	Inction The persistence of social divisions Ining and explaining 'social divisions' Payne Social divisions as a way of thinking about societ What are social divisions? Social divisions as social rules Social divisions in contemporary society The complexity of social divisions The plan of the book Discussion questions Further reading arrison and John Scott Conceptualising class and stratification Differentiating class, status and authority Occupations and social stratification Class societies Mapping classes Changing class relations Class and life chances in contemporary society The subordinate classes The intermediate situation The advantaged classes Mobility and elites Occupation plus: class as lived experience Conclusion Discussion questions	con contributors whedgements duction The persistence of social divisions fining and explaining 'social divisions' Payne Social divisions as a way of thinking about society What are social divisions? Social divisions as social rules Social divisions in contemporary society The complexity of social divisions The plan of the book Discussion questions Further reading ss and stratification arrison and John Scott Conceptualising class and stratification Differentiating class, status and authority Occupations and social stratification Class societies Mapping classes Changing class relations Class and life chances in contemporary society The subordinate classes The intermediate situation The advantaged classes Mobility and elites Occupation plus: class as lived experience Conclusion Discussion questions

Social Divisions

3. G	ender		51
Pam	ela Abbott		
	Changes in gender relations		53
	Explaining gender divisions: the feminist critique	e of male sociology	56
	Gender and power		58
	Sexual violence		61
	Gender and education		62
	Beyond schools		66
	Gender, work and domestic labour		69
	Gender and the labour market		72
	Explanations for women's labour market partici	pation	82
	Gender and welfare policies		84
	Conclusion		87
	Discussion questions		88
	Further reading		88
4. Ra	ace		89
John	Solomos		
			90
	Situating the present		91
	Community, culture and cohesion		95
	Residential segregation		97
	Multiculturism and conflict		99
	Race, riots, and deracialisation		100
	Race, gender and class		101
			104
	Discussion questions		108
	2.0000000000000000000000000000000000000		108
	r ar circi reading		100
Part	II: Social structures and inequalities		109
i di c	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
5 Ed	lucation		111
	e Reay		
Dian	A brief history of social division in education		113
	The tripartite system		114
	Comprehensive schooling		116
			118
	Geography matters		120
	Socially divisive educational practices: children a	and voung people	123
	Higher education: the new educational glass cei		127
	Conclusion	ung	127
	Discussion questions		
			130
	Further reading		130

Contents

6. Work	nonestiedoig bris telena 131
Tim Strangleman	
The social division of labour	132
Work as uniting, work as dividing	134
Divisions at work: skill and qualificat	ions 136
Divisions at work: gender	137
Divisions at work: race/ethnicity	139
Divisions at work: age	141
The new economy and new social div	visions?
Work and social divisions	146
Discussion questions	147
Further reading	147
7. Poverty	villauxez to not burdanco isipos en 149
Lucinda Platt	
What is poverty?	151 Heterosexuality as a gendered pract
Poverty as social division	noisusitem ne as valleuxeamesel 152
Evaluating poverty: the early studies	bommos entrante valisuperi estient 153
Absolute or relative poverty	154 total and anti-bine amaileignesse well
Luxuries and the bare necessities of l	ife 155
Measuring poverty: income	anoitzeup noizzuezia 159
Material disadvantage	162
Poverty in Britain today	164
Conclusion	173
Discussion questions	174
Further reading	anoismo aga la erutan laisce art 174
8. Elites	bnoved bns assurbuadus 175
Daniel R. Smith	
Classical elite theory: Pareto, Mosca	and Michels 176
American elite theories: Veblen and N	Mills 179
Elites in the UK: then and now	182
The super-rich	185
British elite institutions: education ar	nd clubs 188
Conclusion	192
Discussion questions	193
Further reading	leide? bived brief mudred 193
TAE villideals	
9. Global social divisions	laborn laises of the social model
Key concepts	ponco vasione mebern ni vilidasio 196
A short historical sociology of global	social divisions 199
How unequal is economic inequality	
885 The Jecline in religious belonging	El E Discussion questions

Social Divisions

	Gender and globalisation	205
	Globalisation and network society	206
	Global cities	208
	Conclusion	
	Discussion questions	
	Further reading	- 4 -
Part	III: Social divisions and the body	244
10. S	exuality	
	cott and Stevi Jackson	
7.2.1	Sexuality, gender and institutionalised heterosexuality	214
	The critique of essentialism	216
	The social construction of sexuality	218
	A sexualised culture?	220
	Heterosexuality as a gendered practice	223
	Heterosexuality as an institution	225
	Choice, inequality and the commodification of sex	227
	New essentialisms and the re-entanglement of gender and sex	229
	Conclusion	231
	Discussion questions	231
	Further reading	232
	Turtific reading	204
11. A	MO.	233
	nen Hunt and Liz Frost	255
stepi	The second of th	234
	Youth: cultural capital	236
	Subcultures and beyond	237
		239
	The declining cultural capital of the young?	
	Older people Differences or convergences?	
	Differences or convergences?	
	Conclusion	
	Discussion questions	0.45
	Further reading	245
12 D	: L : 1: 4 · ·	247
	isability Carbuttand David Caltial	247
Kutn	Garbutt and David Saltiel	247
	Understanding the social model of disability	247
	Criticisms of the social model	
	Hearing the lived experience of disability	251
	Disability in modern society: conceptual and political challenges	253
	Disability in modern society: the duality of change	
	Conclusion	
	Discussion questions	258
	Further reading	258

Contents

13. Health	2.	59
Clare Bambra and Geoff Payne		
Defining health and illness: medical	or social?	60
Defining health and illness: persona	and cultural?	62
Who lives here? The compositional		65
What is this place like? The context	tual approach 2	66
Poor people and poor places: the rel		69
Beyond the individual and the local		70
Future directions		72
Discussion questions	2	73
Further reading	2	73
Part IV: Inclusion, exclusion and inequalit		75
14. Social identities	2	79
Steph Lawler		
Identity troubles		80
	2	81
Sameness and difference		82
Recognition and redistribution	28	84
Power, privilege and identity		86
Conclusion		89
		90
		90
15. National identity		91
David McCrone		
Changing national identities		91
National and state identities		93
The 'dark gods' theory	2	96
The new orthodoxies: culture wars	2	97
Transforming national identities	3	00
Understanding nationalisms	3	01
Conclusion	3	03
Discussion questions	3	03
Further reading	30	04
16. Religion	3(05
Michael Rosie		
Religious conflict: division as civil w	var 3	06
Religion: discord and unity		07
Britain: state, religion, diversity	3	09
Towards (mostly) pluralism		12
The decline in religious belonging	3	13

Social Divisions

	Secularisation	317
	Religious difference	319
	Religion and enduring social division	321
	Conclusion	325
	Discussion questions	326
	Further reading	326
17. C	ommunity	327
Graha	am Crow and Catherine Maclean	
	The nature of community	328
	Communities and change	331
	The dynamics of community living	334
	Recent conceptual developments and trends	338
	Conclusion	342
	Discussion questions	344
	Further reading	344
18. Se	ocial divisions as a sociological perspective	347
Geoff	FPayne	
	Defining 'social division'	347
	Division and difference	350
	Social divisions and social cohesion	352
	Social divisions as a distinctive perspective	354
	Intersectionality: evolutionary idea or metaphorical dead end?	356
	Social division and intersectionality	358
	The significance of social division	361
	Discussion questions	361
Refer	ences	363
Index		409