

Contents

Notes on Contributors IX

Introduction 1

Jan Svoboda and Aleš Prázný

PART 1

The Historical Context of Masaryk's Czech Question

- 1 Understanding the Debate around the 'Czech Question' in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century 7

Miroslav Hroch

- 2 Modern Czech State-Formation 28

Robert Kvaček

- 3 The Czech Question in Its Time 36

Miloš Havelka

PART 2

Ethics as the Heart of Philosophy

- 4 Modernism and Transcendence from the Perspective of Masaryk's Realism 57

Jan Svoboda

- 5 Masaryk's Ethics 82

Wendy Drozenová

- 6 T. G. Masaryk's Thoughts on Ján Kollár's Idea of Humanity 99

Vasil Gluchman

PART 3

The Pro-Masaryk View of the Czech Question

- 7 The Legacy of Masaryk's Idea of Enlightened Humanism 123
Vlastimil Zátka
- 8 The Czech Question and the Principle of Federalism 140
Milan Znoj
- 9 Masaryk's Czech Question and the Idea of the Czech State 153
Miloslav Bednář
- 10 The Czech Question as the Task of a Humanist Education 168
Aleš Prázný

PART 4

The Anti-Masaryk View of the Czech Question

- 11 Masaryk's Philosophy of Czech History from the Perspective of Popper's Critique of Historicism 189
Otakar A. Funda
- 12 Criticism of the *Czech Question* 209
Martin Šimsa
- 13 The Anti-political Nation in Bohemia and Moravia 233
Václav Bělohradský

PART 5

The Word of a Politician in Exile

- 14 Humanism as the Motivation of Politics or Masaryk's *Czech Question* Today 245
Karel Hrubý

PART 6

The Word of a Pastor

- 15 T. G. Masaryk and Our Times 265

Jakub S. Trojan

- Epilogue: the Return of the Czech Question 275

Luděk Sekyra

- Index 279