## CONTENTS

Preface	ix		
Acknowledgments		xii	
Abbreviat	ions	xvii	

- 1 Introduction: Patchwork Leviathans 1
- 2 Recruitment: Clustering Distinctiveness 26
- 3 Cultivation: Clustered Distinctiveness, Interstitial Experience, and the Lived Foundations of the Bureaucratic Ethos 53
- 4 Protection: Coping with and Remaking Disruptive Environments 84
- 5 Introducing Comparison Cases: Patchwork Leviathans in Comparative and Historical Perspective 104
- 6 Beyond Autonomy: Elite Attention and Pathways to Shelter from Neopatrimonial Influence 135
- 7 Dual Habitus and Founding Cadres: The Sociological Foundations of How Discretion Is Oriented to Organizational Achievement 165
- Long-Term Outcomes in Pockets of Effectiveness 187
  Conclusion 202

Methodological Appendix 229

Notes 237

References 255

Index 275